SUPPLEMENT TO

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STUDENT'S

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ADDITIONAL WORDS.

Abattoir, (ઍબૅટવાર) *n.* કસાઈખાનું ; પ્રાણી પશુ મારી નાખવાની જગ્યા.

Abiogenesis, (ઍબિયોજેનિસિસ) *n.* પોતાની મેળે થયલી ઉત્પતિ.

Absinthe, (ઍબસિન્થિ) *n.* વરમ ઉડ નામની ઔષધ ભેળેલો બ્રૅન્ડિ.

Actinism, (ઍક્ટિનિઝમ) *n.* ફોટોગ્રૅફિ એટલે સૂરજના અજવાળાની અસરથી ચિત્ર કે છબી કાઢવાની કળામાં રસાયણી ક્રિયા કરવામાં સૂરજના પ્રકાશનું બળ કે શક્તિ.

Adipose, (ઍડિપોઝ) *a.* ચરબીદાર; પુષ્ટ.

Afflatus, (ઍફ્લેટસ) *a.* પવનનું વાવું તે. ઈશ્વર સૂચના—પ્રેરણા ; અગમચેતી કરવાની ઈશ્વરદત્ત શક્તિ.

Alburnum, (ઍલબરનમ) *n.* ઝાડની છાલની નીચેની પોચી સફેત ખાલ.

Amaurosis, (ઍમૅરોસિસ) *n.* દર્શનતંતુના રોગથી આવેલો અંધાપો.

Amianthus, (ઍમિઍન્થસ) *n.* રેશાવાળો બળે નહી એવો ખનીજ પદાર્થ.

Anœsthetic, (ઍનિસથિટિક) *a.* બેહોસ કરનારૂં; દુ:ખનેવિષે બેશુદ્ધિ આણે એવું.

Aniline, (ઍનિલાઈન) *n.* રંગવાના કામમાં આવતો કોલસાનો અર્ક—તેજાબ.

Animus, (ઍનિમસ) *n.* મનનું વલણ ; સ્વભાવ. હેતુ ; અંટસ ; આંટી.

Anthropomorphism, (ઍન્થ્રોપોમૅરફિઝમ.) *n.* માણસના જેવી આકૃતિ અને ગુણો હોય એવું ઈશ્વરનું વર્ણન.

Antiseptic, (ઍન્ટિસેપટિક) *a.* કોહી જાય તેનો અટકાવ કરનારૂં. *n.* જેથી વસ્તુ કોહી નહી જાય તેવો પદાર્થ.

Aquarium, (ઍકવેરિઅમ) *n.* ઝાડ અને માછલાંને માટે બનાવેલું તળાવ.

Archaism, (ઍરકેઈઝમ) *n.* વાપરવામાં નહી આવતો—રૂઢિ ભ્રષ્ટ શબ્દ કે ભાષા રૂઢિ.

Astragal, (ઍસટ્રૅગલ) *n.* સ્તંભના મથાળા કે તળિયાની આસપાસનો નહાનો ગોળ બીબા કે ભરતનો પાટ.

Aurist, (ઑરિસ્ટ) *n.* કર્ણ કે કાનના દરદ મટાડનાર ; કર્ણવૈધ.

Auscultation, (ઑસ્કલટેશન) *n.* ચાલતી ક્રિયા વખતે હૃદય વગેરેમાં જે અવાજ થાય છે તે ભુંગળી મુકી તેની પરીક્ષા કરવી તે.

Autonomy, (ઑટૉનૉમિ) *n.* સ્વરાજ્ય ચલાવવાનો હક.

Benzole, (બિનઝોલ) *n.* બાઈચ્યુમેન કે શિલાજીત જેવો પ્રવાહી પદાર્થ જે બીજા પદાર્થોને પીગળાવવાના કામમાં આવેછે.

Bessemer-process, (બિસિમર-પ્રોસિસ) *n.* બીડ લોખંડનું તીખું લોખંડ બનાવવાની રીત.

Biogenesis, (બાયોજિનિસિસ) *n.* એક જીવમાંથી બીજો જીવ ઉત્પન્ન થવો તે.

Bismuth, (બિસમથ) *n.* એક બરડ ધાતુ.

Bistoury, (બિસ્ટ્યુરિ) *n.* એક જાતનું કાપવાનું શસ્ત્રવૈદ્યનું હથિયાર.

Bonze, (બૉનઝ) *n.* ચીન અને જેપાનના કેટલાક ભાગોમાં મનાતો ધર્મગુરૂ.

Bracken, (બ્રૅકન) *n.* ભીની જગામાં ઉત્પન્ન થતો એક જાતનો રોપો.

Branchial, (બ્રૅનચિઅલ) *a.* માછલીઓની શ્વાસેન્દ્રી સંબંધી.

Bravura, (બ્રૅવૂરા) *n.* અતિશય અલંકારયુક્ત જુસ્સાદર ગીત.

Brochure, (બ્રોશૂર) *n.* ચોપાનિયું.

Bryony, (બ્રાયોનિ) *n.* વેલો.

Butterine, (બટરાઈન) *n.* ચરબીમાંથી બનાવી નકલ કરેલું માખણ.

Cactus, (કૅકટસ) *n.* જાડા પાંત્રાંવાળી એક કાંટાની ઝાડી.

Caisson, (કેસોન) *n.* એક લશ્કરી ગાડું. પાણીનો પ્રવાહ–રસ્તો રોકવાને બાંધેલો પોકળ તરતો પુશ્તો.

Calcography, (કૅલકોગ્રૅફિ) *n.* પિત્તળમાં કોતરકામ કરવાની કળા.

Campanile, (કૅમ્પેનીલે) *n.* ઘંટને માટે કરેલો મિનારો.

Canard, (કૅનૅર્ડ) *n.* ગપ; ખોટી–જૂઠી વાત; બુમાટો.

Carburet, (કૅરબ્યુરેટ) *n.* કારબન નામનનો તાત્વિક પદાર્થ કે શુદ્ધ કોલસાની અને કોઈ ધાતુની મેળવણી.

Cassation, *n.* (કૅસેશન) *n.* ગુણ દોષ કાઢી રદ કરવું તે.

Cataclysm, (કૅટૅકિલઝમ) *n.* પાણીની મ્હોટી રેલ—પૂર; મહાજળપ્રલય.

Caucus, (કૉકસ) *n.* કોઈ મંડળીની રાજનીતિ તથા ઉમેદવારો મુકરર કરવાસારૂ તે મંડળીની મળેલી સભા.

Celluloid, (સેલ્યુલૉઈડ) *n.* દારૂ જેવો શીઘ્ર જવાળી પદાર્થ અને ઈથર નામના તેજાબની એક કઠણ સફેદ મેળવણી.

Centigrade, (સેન્ટિગ્રેડ) *a.* સો અંશવાળું; શતાંશી.

Ceramic, (સિરૅમિક) *a.* કુંભારનાં કે માટીનાં વાસણ સંબંધી.

Chasuble, (ચૅસ્યુબલ) *n.* આગલા ભાગ પર સ્તંભ અને પાછલા ભાગપર ક્રુસ પાડેલો પાદરીનો ઝભો.

Chioroscuro, (કીઑરૉસ કયુરો) *n.* કોઈપણ ચિત્રમાં પ્રકાશીત અને ઝાંખા રંગ કરવા કે કાઢવા કે પાડવા તે કે પૂરવા તે.

Chloral, (કલોરલ) *n.* દારૂના અર્ક અને કલોરીન નામના વાયુરૂપી પદાર્થની મેળવણીથી બનાવેલી ઉંઘલાવે એવી એક જાતની દવા.

Clavier, (કલેવીઅર) *n.* વાજાની કળ.

Clonic, (કલૉનિક) *a.* તાણ—આંકડીનું—આણે એવું. નિયમ–વ્યવસ્થા વગરનું.

Collodion, (કોલોડિઅન) *n.* એક જાતની દવા છે.

Colporteur, (કૉલ્પૉરટયૂર) *n.* વેચવાસારૂ ચોપડી અને ચોપાનિયાં લઈ જનાર.

Concierge, (કૉનસિરજી) *n.* દ્વારપાળ; દરવાન; પોળિયો.

Concordat, (કૉનકૉરડૅટ) *n.* ધર્મસંબંધી

બાબતોની વ્યવસ્થા કરવાવિશે કોઈ રાજ્ય અને પોપવચ્ચે કરેલો ઠરાવ કે કરાર.

Coprolite, (કૉપ્રોલાઈટ) *n.* પેટ ઘસડીને ચાલનારાં પ્રાણીનો પથ્થર થઈ ગયલો મળ—ગૂ.

Corbel, (કૉરબેલ) *n.* ટેકા તરીકે કામમાં લીધેલો પથ્થર કામનો આગળ પડતો—બહાર નીકળી આવેલો ભાગ.

Cosmoplastic, (કૉઝમૉપ્લૅસ્ટિક) *a.* દુનિયાની રચના—બનાવટસંબંધી.

Coupon, (કૂપોન) *n.* એકના નામપરથી બીજાના નામપર કે વેચસાટ કરી શકાય એવા દસ્તાવેજ કે લોન સાથે જોડેલી વ્યાજ વસુલ કરવાની ચીઠી.

Cremation, (ક્રીમેશન) *n.* મડદાં બાળવાં તે; દાહ; દહન.

Crinoline, (ક્રિનોલાઈન) *n.* સ્ત્રીના ઘાઘરાનો ઘેર વિસ્તારવાનો પાટો—ચક્કર.

Cryptogamic, Cryptogamous, (ક્રિપ્ટૉગૅમિક, ક્રિપ્ટોગેમસ) *a.* ફળરૂપ થવાના સાધનો નજરે નહી પડે એવું.

Cuisine, (કવિઝીન) *n.* રાંધવાનું કે રસોઈખાનું. રાંધવાની કે રસોઈ કરવાની કળા.

Debouchure, (ડીબુશાર) *n.* ખીણ કે નદીનું બારૂં.

Dehiscent, (ડિહિસેન્ટ) *a.* બીજની શીંગ કે ફળીની પેઠે મ્હો ફાડેલું—પહોળું કરેલું—વકાશેલું.

Dejeuner, (ડિઝૂને) *n.* મોડેથી કે વખત થઈ ગયા પછી કરેલો નાસ્તો—શીરામણ—હાજરી.

Demonetization, (ડિમૉનિટિઝેશન) *n.* ચલણના સિક્કામાં સરકારે નક્કી કરેલી ચોખ્ખી ધાતુ સિક્કામાંથી કાઢી લેવી તે; ઓછી કિમ્મતના સિક્કા પાડવા.

Depolarize, (ડિપોલરાઈઝ) *v. t.* ધ્રુવ તરફ ફરી જવાના ગુણ કે સ્વભાવ વગરનું કરવું. [પડેલો કચરો.

Detritus, (ડિટ્રાઈટસ) *n.* ઘસાવાથી

Dioptrics, (ડાયૉપટ્રિક્સ) *n.* અજવાળાના કે તેજના કિરણની વક્રગતિ વિષેની વિદ્યા. [જાતનું ગળાનું દરદ.

Diphtheria, (ડિફથિરિયા) *n.* એક

Dipsomania, *n.* (ડિપસોમેનિયા) *n.* જલદ દારૂ પીવાની લત.

Dynamite, (ડિનેમાઈટ) *n.* ભડાકો થઈને ફુટે એવી એક જાતની મેળવણી.

Dyspnœa, (ડિસ્પનિયા) *n.* મુઝારો; શ્વાસ બરોબર ન લેવાય એવો રોગ.

Echinate, (એકિનેટ) *a.* કાંટાવાળું; કાંટાળું.

Electrode, (ઈલેકટ્રોડ) *n.* વીજળીક યંત્ર મધેના તારનો એક છેડો.

Elimination, (ઈલિમિનેશન) *n.* ઉરાડવું તે; પડતું મેહલવું તે; ખસેડવું કે જુદું પાડવું તે.

Enceinte, (આંગસેન્ટ) *a.* ગર્ભવંતી; ભારેવાઈ; દહાડાવાળું. *n.* વાડ; ભીત.

Endogenous, (એન્ડૉજીનસ) *a.* ઝાડના માહેલા ભાગમાં વધારો થઈને ઉગતું કે મહોટું થતું. [—ને લગતું.

Enteric, (એનટેરિક) *a.* આંતરડાંસંબંધી

Enteritis, (એન્ટરિટિસ) *n.* અંતરવાહ; આંતરડાં સુજવાંતે.

Epergne, (ઈપરન) *n.* મ્હોટી રકાબી રાખવાનો નકસીદાર બાજટ.

Excerpt, (એકસર્પ્ટ) *n.* ઉતારો; ઉતારી લીધેલું વચન. *pl.* Excerpta.

Exogenous, (એકસોજેનસ) *a.* બહારથી દળમાં વધતું; બહારથી વધારો થતું હોય એવું.

Fetich, (ફિટિશ) *n.* આફ્રિકાખંડમાં ચાલતા વખતમાં પૂજવા સારૂ નીમેલા પથ્થર, ઝાડ ઈત્યાદિ પદાર્થો.

Fimbricated, (ફિમબ્રિકેટેડ) *a.* બાલની કોર દીધેલું.

Forceps, (ફૉરસેપ્સ) *n.* એક જાતનો [ચીપિયો—ચિમટો.

Fucus, (ફ્યૂકસ) *n.* એક દરીઆઈ છોડ.

Fusel, (ફ્યૂઝિલ) *n.* બટાટામાંથી કાઢેલો કાચો દારૂ.

Geyser, (ગાઈઝર) *n.* ગરમ પાણીનો [ઝરો.

Glucose, (ગ્લૂકોસ) *n.* ખાંડ જેવો પદાર્થ.

Glycerine, (ગ્લિસરિન) *n.* એક જાતનો ચીકણો મીઠો પદાર્થ તે તેલ અને ચરબીનો બનેછે.

Gneiss, (નાઈસ) *n.* કાચમણી; અબરખ અને સફેદ સુરમાનો ખડક.

Graphite, (ગ્રૅફાઈટ) *n.* જેની પેન્સીલ બનેછે તે ખનીજ પદાર્થ; એક જાતનો શુદ્ધ કોલસો.

Hauteur, (હોટર) *n.* ગર્વ; મગરૂરી; [દમ; દમામ; દર્પ.

Haversack, (હૅવરસૅક) *n.* લશ્કરી સિપાઈને કૂચ કરતી વેળા ભાથું રાખવાની તોબરી.

Hematology, (હિમૅટૉલૉજી) *n.* લોહી—રૂધિર—રકત વિદ્યા.

Histology, (હિસટૉલૉજી) *n.* અંગમાંનાં છિદ્રો તથા ઝીણી પાતળી શિરાઓનો ગુંફડાની વિદ્યા.

Hypothec, (હાઈપોથિક) *n.* ખેતરની પેદાસ તથા ઢોર ઢાંખર ઉપરનો જમીનદારનો પોતાનાં ભાડામાટેનો કાયદાસરનો હક—દાવો.

Imbroglio, (ઇમબ્રોગ્લિયો) *n.* ગુંચવણ [ભરેલી ને ગંદી અવસ્થા.

Immortelle, (ઈમમૉરટેલ) *n.* એન્ડવીડ નામના રૂપાંનું ફુલ અથવા તે ફુલનો હાર.

Infusoria, (ઇનફ્યુઝોરિયા) *n.* ગંદા પાણીમાં થતા ઝીણા જીવો.

Jeremiad, (જરિમાયેડ) *n.* મજાક ભરેલી [રડારડ.

Jurassic, (જ્યૂરૅસિક) *n.* પૃથ્વીની નીચેનું બીજા નંબરનું પડ જેમાં માટી ચુનો વગેરે હોય છે.

Kilogramme, (કિલોગ્રૅમ) આસરે પાકા શેર જેટલું માપ—તોલ; ૨·૨૦૪૬ રતલ.

Kinematics, (કાઈનીમૅટિકસ) *n. pl.* ગતિશાસ્ત્ર.

Kleptomania, (કલેપ્ટોમેનિયા) *n.* [ચોરી કરવાનો લખ.

Lavatory, (લેવૅટરી) *n.* હાથ મ્હો ધોવાની જગા.

Lias, (લાએસ) *n.* બીજા નંબરનો ખડક જેમાં માટી ચુનો વગેરે હોય છે.

Litmus, (લિટમસ) *n.* એક જાતનો આસમાની રંગ જે તેજાબોને લાલ કરી નાખેછે.

Lorgnette, (લૉરનેટ) *n.* એક જાતની [બે નળીની ટુંકી દૂરબીન.

Maelstrom, (મેલસ્ટ્રૂમ) *n.* વમળ; પાણીમાં ભમરા થાયછે તે.

Magnolia, (મૅગનોલિયા) *n.* એક જાતનો સુગંધીદાર મહોટા ફુલવાળો મરીકાની છોડ. [લીલમ.

Malachite, (મૅલૅકાઈટ) *n.* લીલો પથ્થર;

Margarine, (મારગારાઇન) *n.* ચરબીમાંથી મળી આવતો એક પદાર્થ.

Martello, (મારટેલો) *n.* ગોળ મિનારો.

Matinee, (મૅટિને) *n.* સવાર કે પ્રાતઃકાળનો આવકાર કે ગાનતાનનો તમાશો.

Microphone, (માઈક્રોફોન) *n.* ધીમા મંદ અવાજને સ્પષ્ટ કરનારૂં યંત્ર.

Miocene, (માયોસીન) *a.* ત્રીજો ભાગ હોય તેની વચ્ચેનું.

Mitrailleuse, (મિટ્રલુઝ) *n.* એકી વખતે ઘણાબાર કરે એવી ટોપ.

Mobilize, (મૉબિલાઈઝ) *v. t.* સિપાઇયોને તુરતાતુરત લઢવાને બોલાવવા.

Myology, (માઇયૉલોજી) *n.* માંસ રજ્જુ કે સ્નાયુ વિધા. [વાળું.

Myopic, (માયૉપિક) *a.* ટુંકી નજર—દષ્ટિ-

Nihilism, (નિહિલિઝમ) *n.* નહીપણું; નાસ્તિતત્વ; શૂન્યતા. માલમિળકત, ધર્મ અને રાજને ઉંધું વાળતું એવા વિચાર વાળી રાજખટપટ.

Nihilist, (નિહિલિસ્ટ) *n.* નાસ્તિક. માલમિલકત, ધર્મ અને રાજનો નાશ કરવો એવા વિચાર ધરાવનાર રાજખટપટિયો. [ળી એક જાતની માછલી.

Octopus, (ઑકટૉપસ) *n.* આઠ હાથવા-

Opercular, (ઓપરક્યૂલર) *a.* ઢાંકણું કે ઢાંકણ હોય એવું. [ર્યોગી.

Operose, (ઑપરોઝ) *a.* મહેનતુ; ઉ-

Pabulum, (પૅબ્યુલમ) *n.* ખોરાકી; અન્ન; આહાર; પોષણની વસ્તુ; પોષણપદાર્થ. બળતણ; સરપણ.

Pachydermatous, (પૅકિડરમૅટસ) *a.* હાથી જેવી જાડી ચામડીવાળું; સ્થૂલચર્મી.

Pancreas, (પૅનક્રિયાસ) *n.* જઠરના છેડા આગળ આવેલી માંસની બનેલી નહાની કોથળી.

Parvenu, (પારવેનૂ, *n.* એકાએક શ્રીમંત—પૈસાદાર થયલું; આજકાલનું પૈસાદાર.

Passerine, (પૅસરાઈન) *a.* ચલિયાં સંબંધી—વિષે—નું.

Peptic, (પેપ્ટિક) *a.* પાચનશક્તિસંબંધી.

Pessimist, (પેસિમિસ્ટ) *n.* બધી ચીજો ખરાબજ છે એવો વિચાર ધરાવનાર.

Physique, (ફિઝિક) *n.* શરીરનું બંધારણ ને શરીરબળ.

Pleistocene, (પ્લાઈસ્ટોસીન) *n.* તરતનું તાજું બનેલું બીજા નંબરનું જમીનનું પડ.

Prolegomena, (પ્રોલીગૉમીનૅ) *n. pl.* પૂર્વાંગરૂપ વાદયુક્ત ભાષણ.

Proletaire, (પ્રોલીટેર) *n.* બળવાખોરમાંનો એક. સહુથી ગરીબ ને સહુથી હલકા લોક. [ઘણું જરૂરનું તત્વ.

Protein, (પ્રોટેઈન) *n.* ખોરાક મધેનું

Protophyte, (પ્રોટોફાઈટ) *n.* વનસ્પતિની જીવનશક્તિનું પ્રથમ રૂપ.

Protoplasm, (પ્રોટોપ્લૅઝમ) *n.* સર્વે ઈન્દ્રિયવાનનું પ્રથમ રૂપ.

Protozoan, (પ્રોટોઝોઍન) *n.* સર્વ પ્રાણીઓનું પ્રથમ રૂપ. [રાગ માટેનું ગીત.
Quintette, *n.* (કિવનટેટ) *n.* પાંચ
Raccoon, (રૅકૂન) *n.* એક જાતનું માંસહારી પ્રાણી છે.
Rappel, (રૅપેલ) *n.* સિપાઇઓને પોતાના કામપર બોલાવવાસારૂ પડગમનું જે વાગવું થાયછે તે.
Ratten, (રૅટન) *v. t.* મજુરોને તેઓના હથિયાર વગેરેને નુકસાન પહોંચાડી જબરજસ્તીથી કામ કરતાં અટકાવવું.
Rinderpest, (રિન્ડરપેસ્ટ) *n.* ઢોરોમાં ચાલતી એક જાતની મરકી. [સંબંધી.
Riparian, (રાઇપેરિઅન) *a.* નદી કિનારા
Sanitarium, (સૅનિટેરિઅમ) *n.* સારાં હવાપાણીની જગ્યા ; આરોગ્યતાવર્ધક સ્થળ.
Sassafras, (સૅસૅફ્રૅસ) *n.* એક ઝાડની છાલ જે દવામાં કામ આવેછે.
Saurkraut, (સાઉરક્રાઉટ) *n.* એક જાતની આથેલી કોબી. [કંપની વિધા.
Seismology, (સાઇસમૉલોજી) *n.* ધરતી
Semaphore, (સિમિફોર) *n.* વેગળેથી ઇશારત કરવાનો સાંચો—જુક્તિ.
Sierra, (સિએરા) *n.* કરવતીના જેવી પહાડોની હાર—ઓળ.
Silurian, (સાઇલ્યુરિઅન) *n.* મૂળનો બહુજ પાસેનો જુનો લાલ અડદીઓ પથ્થર.
Simious, (સિમિઅસ) *a.* વાંદરાની જાતવિષે—નું—સંબંધી; વાંદરાજેવું.
Sortie, (સૉર્ટી) *n.* ઘેરાયલી જગ્યામાંથી એકદમ ઘેરો ઘાલનાર ઉપર કરેલો ધસારો—છાપો.
Sporadic, (સ્પોરૅડિક) *a.* ઘણાને લાગુ ન પડતું. છુટું છુટું વેરાયલું—પથરાયલું.
Spore, (સ્પોર) *n.* મૂળબીજ; મૂળાંકુર.
Stearine, (સ્ટીઍરાઇન) *n.* ચરબીમધેનો એક મુખ્ય ભાગ.
Teleology, (ટિલિઑલોજી) *n.* નિર્ણય કે નિશ્ચયના કારણોની વિધા.
Telephone, (ટેલિફોન) *n.* દૂર કે આઘેથી વાત થાય એવું યંત્ર.
Theopneusty, (થીઑપન્યુસ્ટિ) *n.* ઇશ્વર સૂચના—પ્રેરણા.
Toxopholite, (ટૉકસોફોલાઇટ) *n.* ધનુષ્ય વિધા કે તિરંદાજીનો શોખી.
Trapeze, (ટ્રૅપીઝ) *n.* પગ કે હાથના આંગળાંનાં ટેરવાંપર રહી કસરતો કરવાનો હિંચકો. [એક કીડો.
Trichina, (ટ્રિકાઇના) *n.* પરદેહોપજીવિ
Troglodytes, (ટ્રૉગ્લોડિટસ) *n.* જમીનની અંદર કરેલા ગુફાઓમાં વસનારાઓ. [શાહી હુકમ—જાહેરનામું.
Ukase, (યુકેસ) *n.* રૂસ દેશમાં બાદ-
Ultroneous, (અલટ્રૉનીઅસ) *a.* પોતાની મરજીપ્રમાણે ચાલનાર—કરનાર; સ્વવશ. જરૂરવગરનું; નકામું; નિરૂપયોગી.
Vanilla, (વાનિલા) *n.* એક જાતનો ખુશબોદાર રોપો.
Vivisection, (વિવિસેકશન) *n.* પ્રાણીઓના ગુણધર્મ વિધાના શોધને અર્થે

કોઈ જીવના અવયવ કાપવા–કાપી–કાપી ફાડી જોવાં તે. [એનું.

Volant, (વોલન્ટ) *a.* જલદી ઉડી જાય

Whorl, (હૉર્લ) *n.* ડીંચકાની આસપાસ સમતલપર ઉગતાં પાંત્રાં કે ફુલ. [કૃતિનું.

Xiphoid,(ઝિફૉઈડ)*a.* તલવાર જેવી આ-

Xylite, (ઝાઈલાઈટ) *n.* એક ખનીજ પદાર્થ વિશેષે કરીને લોખંડની કાચી ધાતુ.

Yam, (યૅમ) *n.* રતાળુ.

Yataghan, (યૅટગૅન) *n.* તુર્કી દેશમાં વપરાતી ખંજર–કટાર.

Yttrium, (ઇટ્રિઅમ) એક ધાતુ છે.

Zaffre, (ઝૅફર) *n.* એક ખનીજ પદાર્થ; કોબાલ્ટ ધાતુનો એક ખાર.

Zeolites, (ઝીઑલાઈટસ) *n. pl.* એક ખનીજ પદાર્થ.

Zincography, (ઝિંકોગ્રૅફિ) *n.* જસતના પતરાંપર કોતરકામ કરવાની વિદ્યા.

Zoospores, (ઝોઑસ્પોર્ઝ) *n. pl.* ફુગમાં થતા કીડા.

Zostera, (ઝૉસ્ટરૅ) *n.* દરિયાઈ વનસ્પતિ.

APPENDIX II.

ENGLISH SYNONYMS.

Abalienate, (ઍબલિએનેટ) *v. t.* To transfer the title of property from one to another. Syn. Convey; demise.

Abandon (ઍબૅનડન) *v. t.* To give up wholly and finally. Syn. Desert; forsake; leave. Withdraw from; evacuate. Yield; cede; renounce; resign.

Abase (અબેઝ) *v.t.* To bring low; to cast down. Syn. Depress; lower. Degrade; humble; disgrace; dishonour.

Abash (ઍબૅશ) *v. t.* To strike with sudden shame or fear. Syn. Confuse; confound; disconcert; discompose.

Abate, (ઍબેટ) *v. t.* To beat or batter down; to lessen. *v. i.* To decrease; to become less. Syn. Decline; subside; relax; slacken. Moderate; reduce; mitigate; qualify.

Abbey, (ઍબિ) *n.* A residence of monks or nuns. A church attached to a monastery. Syn. Monastery; cloister; convent; nunnery; priory.

Abbreviate, (ઍબ્રિવિએટ) *v. t.* To shorten to make briefer.

Syn. Abridge; contract; curtail; compress; condense; reduce; epitomize.

Abdicate, (ઍબડિકેટ) *v. t.* or *i.* To give up right or claim to. Syn. Relinquish; renounce; resign ; vacate.

Abduction, (ઍબડક્શન) *n.* The act of carrying away by fraud or force. Syn. Abstraction; appropriation; kidnapping.

Abet, (ઍબેટ) *v. t.* To encourage or incite by aid or countenance. Syn. Aid; sustain; help; assist; favour; promote.

Abettor, (ઍબેટર) *n.* One that incites another to the commission of a wrong or unlawful act. Syn. Accessary; accomplice.

Abeyance, (ઍબેઅન્સ) *n.* A state of suspension, with the expectation of a revival. Syn. Remission; intermission; reservation. Expectancy; prospect; anticipation.

Abhor, (ઍભૉર) *v. t.* To regard with horror or detestation. Syn. Detest; loathe; abominate; hate; dislike ; nauseate.

Ability, (ઍબિલિટિ) *n.* Quality; state, or condition of being able. Power to act, whether bodily or intellectual. Syn. Capacity; capability; skill; dexterity; address; expertness; faculty; gift; parts; genius. Force; might; power; energy. Talent; endowment. Calibre; forte; turn. Qualification; competency; sufficiency.

Abjure, (ઍબજૂર) *v. t.* To renounce under oath; or with great solemnity. Syn. Renounce ; recant ; forswear ; reject ; disclaim ; disown ; disavow; repudiate.

Abridge, (ઍબ્રિજ) *v. t.* To bring within less space. To make shorter by using fewer words. Syn. Shorten; contract; condense; compress. Curtail; lessen; reduce; diminish.

Abridgement, (ઍબ્રિજમેન્ટ) *n.* A cutting off; curtailing; shortening. A work epitomized. Syn. Compendium; compend; epitome; summary; abstract; synopsis. Reduction; restriction.

Absolute, (ઍબસોલ્યૂટ) *a.* Freed from any limitation or condition. Unconnected by dependence on any other being.

Syn. Arbitrary; despotic; unlimited. Unconditional; positive; actual; real. Peremtory; certain; unerring; infallible. Perfect; supreme.

Absorb, (ઍબસૉર્બ) *v. t.* To drink in. To engage wholly. Syn. Swallow up; imbibe; consume; exhaust; drink in. Engross; monopolize.

Abstain, (ઍબસ્ટેન) *v. i.* To refrain voluntarily from indulgence of the passions or appetites. Syn. Forbear; withhold; refuse; keep from.

Abstemious, (ઍબસ્ટીમિઅસ) *a.* Sparing in diet; refraining from a free use of food and strong drink. Syn. Temperate; moderate; abstinent; sober.

Absurd, (ઍબસર્ડ) *a.* Opposed to manifest truth; inconsistent with the plain dictates of common sense. Syn. Foolish; silly; irrational; preposterous; ridiculous; nonsensical.

Abuse, (ઍબ્યૂઝ) *v. t.* To make an ill or improper use of; to use ill. To treat rudely or with reproachful language. Syn. Maltreat; injure. Damage; misuse; spoil. Deceive; cheat. Vilify; revile.

Abusive, (ઍબ્યૂસિવ) *a.* Expressing reproach or censure. Syn. reproachful; scurrilous; offensive.

Accede, (ઍક્સીડ) *v. i.* To agree or assent, as to a proposition, or to terms proposed by another. Syn. Consent; comply; acquiesce; accept of.

Accelerate, (ઍક્સિલરેટ) *v. t.* To cause to move faster; to quicken the motion or action of. Syn. Quicken; hasten; forward; expedite; further; despatch.

Accident, (ઍક્સિડન્ટ) *n.* An event which proceeds from an unknown cause, or is an unusual effect of a known cause. Syn. Chance; casualty; misfortune; mishap; misadventure.

Accidental, (ઍક્સિડેન્ટલ) *a.* Happening by chance or unexpectedly. Syn. Uncertain; casual; fortuitous; contingent; incidental.

Accommodate, (ઍકૉમોડેટ) *v. t.* To render fit, suitable, or correspondent. To furnish with something desired or conve-

nient. Syn. Suit; harmonize; compose; adapt; reconcile. Oblige; assist; afford; supply.

Accomplish, (ઍકૉમ્પ્લિશ) *v. t.* To finish entirely in time. To bring to pass; to perform. Syn. Execute; fulfil; effect; complete; achieve; perfect.

Acconrpany, (ઍકમ્પનિ) *v. t.* To go with or attend as a companion or associate. Syn. Attend; escort; join; convoy.

Accost, (ઍકૉસ્ટ) *v. t.* To address; to speak first to. Syn. Address; apostrophize; hail; greet; salute.

Account, (ઍકાઉન્ટ) *n.* A reckoning, enumeration, or record of some reckoning. A statement of debts and credits &c. Syn. Narrative; narration; recital; description; detail; relation; explanation; computation; reckoning.

Account, (ઍકાઉન્ટ) *v. t.* To reckon or compute. To estimate. *v. i.* To render an account or relation of particulars. Syn. Consider; regard; reckon; calculate; compute.

Accountable, (એકાઉન્ટેબલ) *a.* Liable; to be called to account for wrong or injury done. Syn. Responsible; answerable; amenable.

Accrue, (ઍક્રૂ) *v. i.* To increase; to arise. To proceed. Syn. Spring up; follow; ensue; enlarge.

Accumulate, (ઍક્યૂમ્યૂલેટ) *v. t.* To heap up; to collect together. *v. i.* To increase greatly. Syn. Pile up; amass; gather; store; hoard; collect; aggregate.

Accurate, (ઍક્યુરેટ) *a.* In careful conformity to truth; free from error or defect. Syn. Exact; correct; precise; just; nice; careful; truthful; strict; methodical; right.

Achieve. (ઍચીવ) *v. t.* To carry on to a final close; to accomplish. Syn. Perform; execute; complete; fulfil; realize; effect; do; finish.

Achievement, (ઍચીવમેન્ટ) *n.* Act of achieving or performing. A great or heroic deed. Syn. Performance; exploit; feat; deed; completion; execution.

Acicular, (ઍસિકયુલર) *a.* Slender; like a needle; needle-shaped. Syn. Prickly; thorny; spinous.

Acid, (ઍસિડ) *a.* Sour, sharp, or biting to the taste; tart; having the taste of vinegar. Syn. Bitter;acidulous; acetose; pungent.

Acquire, (ઍક્વાયર) *v. t.* To gain, usually by one's own labor or exertions. Syn. Attain; obtain; procure; earn; win; gain; secure; realize; get.

Acrimony, (ઍક્રિમનિ) *n.* Sharpness; a quality of bodies which corrodes others. Severity, as of language &c. Syn. Asperity; harshness; bitterness; virulence.

Act, (ઍક્ટ) *n.* That which is done or doing. A law. One of the principal divisions of a play. Syn. Action; deed; performance; achievement; exploit; feat. Statute;ordinance; law; bill. Fact; reality.

Active, (ઍક્ટિવ) *a.* Having power or quality of acting. Constantly engaged in action. Syn. Clever; brisk; alert; agile; nimble; sprightly; prompt; quick; energetic; vigorous; lively; industrious; operative; laborious; enterprising. Efficient; drastic.

Actual, (ઍક્ચૂઅલ) *a.* Existing in act, and truly and absolutely so; really acted or acting. Syn. Existent;present; living; real; genuine. Positive; certain; substantial. Categorical.

Actuate, (ઍક્ચુએટ) *v. t.* To put into action; to move or to incite to action. Syn. Act upon; impel; instigate; induce; animate; influence.

Acute, (ઍક્યૂટ) *a.* Sharp at the end; ending in a sharp point. Having nice discernment; having nice or quick sensibility. Syn. Piercing; pointed. Subtle; keen; shrewd; ingenious; penetrating. Severe; intense; violent; poignant. Shrill; high toned; sharp.

Adage, (ઍડેજ) *n.* A saying which has obtained credit by long use. Syn. Maxim; proverb; aphorism; axiom; saw.

Add, (ઍડ) *v.t.* To join or unite, as one thing or sum to another. Syn. Subjoin; annex,

affix; attach; append; adjoin; tack; tag. Sum up; cast up.

Address, (એડ્રેસ) *n.* A formal application, either written or verbal. Manner of speaking to another. Superscription of a letter. Syn. Appeal; invocation; petition; solicitation; application. Discourse; speech; harangue. Art; adroitness; tact; dexterity; expertness. Superscription; direction; Manners.

Aduce, (એડયૂસ) *v. t.* To present or offer; to bring forward by way of proof. Syn. Allege; cite; quote; advance; introduce; name; mention

Adequate, (એડિક્વેટ) *a.* Equal; proportionate, or correspondent; fully sufficient. Syn. Enough; competent; requisite; commensurate; sufficient.

Adhere, (એડહિઅર) *v. i.* To stick fast, as a glutinous substance does; to become united. Syn. Cling; hold fast; abide by; attach; cleave to; stick; cohere; unite; coalesce.

Adherent, (એડહિઅરન્ટ) *n.* One who adheres to or supports some person or cause. Syn. Upholder; partisan; follower; supporter; disciple; votary.

Adjacent, (એડજેસન્ટ) *a.* Lying near; close, or contiguous, but not actually touching. Syn. Adjoining; bordering on; neighbouring; abutting.

Adjourn, (એડજર્ન) *v. t.* To put off or defer to another day or indefinitely. *v. i.* To suspend business for a time. Syn. Postpone; defer; delay; prorogue.

Admission, (એડમિશન) *n.* Act or practice of admitting. Power or permission to enter. Syn. Admittance; access; entrance; initiation. Concession; allowance.

Admit, (એડમિટ) *v. t.* To grant entrance to, whether into a place, or into the mind. Syn. Concede; grant; permit; allow. Receive; accept; confess; acknowledge.

Adorn, (એડૉર્ન) *v. t.* To render beautiful; to decorate. Syn. Deck; garnish; ornament; decorate; embellish; enrich; grace; beautify.

Adroit, (એડ્રૉઈટ) *a.* Possessing or

exercising skill or dexterity. Syn. Skilful ; expert ; clever; dexterous ; ingenious.

Advantage, (ઍડવૅન્ટેજ) *n.* Any state, condition, or means particularly favorable to some desired end. Syn. Benefit ; profit ; gain. Superiority; ascendency ; upperhand. Utility ; good ; service ; convenience.

Adversary, (ઍડવરસરિ) *n.* One who is hostile or opposed. Syn. Competitor ; opposer ; opponent ; antagonist ; foe.

Affinity, (ઍફિનિટિ) *n.* Relationship by marriage. Close agreement. Syn. Alliance ; resemblance ; connection. Similarity ; sympathy with.

Affirm, (ઍફર્મ) *v. t.* To assert positively ; to maintain as true. *v. i.* To tell the truth. Syn. Asseverate ; avouch ; assert ; aver. Declare ; depone ; maintain ; confirm.

Affix, (ઍફિક્સ) *v. t.* To add at the close or end. Syn. Subjoin ; annex ; attach ; append ; fasten ; bind ; tack.

Agreement, (ઍગ્રીમેન્ટ) *n.* A state of agreeing, or being in harmony or resemblance. Syn. Union ; concurrence ; accordance ; concord ; compliance ; suitableness ; harmony. Contract ; bargain ; compact ; covenant.

Aim, (એમ) *n.* The pointing or direction of a missile weapon to a particular point or object, with a view to strike it. Syn. Direction ; course ; mark. End ; object ; design ; drift ; purpose ; intention ; intent.

Airy, (એરિ) *a.* Having the nature or properties of air. Unsubstantial. Syn. Thin; light; ethereal ; fairy-like ; animated; sprightly. Vain; trifling ; frolicsome.

Alleviate, (ઍલિવીએટ) *v. t.* To make light or easy to be borne. To remove in part. Syn. Lessen ; diminish ; mitigate ; assuage ; allay ; relieve ; soften.

Allot, (ઍલૉટ) *v. t.* To divide, as by lot. To distribute in parts or portions. Syn. Assign ; parcel out ; deal ; apportion, appoint.

Alter, (ઑલ્ટર) *v. t.* To make some change in. *v. i.* To be-

come different. Syn. Change; vary; diversify; modify; shift; turn; transform; convert; metamorphose.

Ambassador, (ઍમબૅસેડર) *n.* An envoy of the highest rank sent to a foreign government. Syn. Legate; deputy; plenipotentiary; minister.

Ample, (ઍમ્પલ) *a.* Of large dimensions; great in size. Syn. Spacious; capacious; wide; extensive; abundant; plenteous; plentiful. Full; large; unrestricted; diffusive.

Ancient, (એનશન્ટ) *a.* Old; that happened or existed at a great distance of time. Syn. Primitive; pristine. Antiquated; obsolete; antique; old-fashioned. Old; aged.

Animate, (ઍનિમેટ) *v. t.* To give natural life to. To give powers to. Syn. Enliven; inspirit; exhilarate; inspire; instigate; rouse; urge; incite; quicken; gladden. Invigorate; revive; vivify.

Annals, (ઍનૅલઝ) *n. pl.* A history of events in chronological order, each event being recorded under the year in which it happened. Syn. Archives; chronicles; memorials; records; historical accounts.

Announce, (ઍનાઉન્સ) *v.t.* To give public notice, or first notice of. Syn. Proclaim; publish. advertise; promulgate; declare; intimate; disclose; divulge; reveal; propound.

Answer, (ઍન્સર) *n.* Something said or written in return to a call, a question, an argument. Syn. Reply; rejoinder; response. Refutation; vindication; defence. Solution.

Anxiety, (ઍંગઝાયિટિ) *n.* Solicitude about some future or uncertain event. Syn. Care; uneasiness; disquietude; watchfulness; restlessness; perplexity. Concern; apprehension; misgiving.

Apathy, (ઍપેથિ) *n.* Want, or a low degree, of feeling; privation of passion. Syn. Insensibility; indifference; unconcern; unfeelingness; stoicism; coldness; phlegm.

Apparition, (ઍપેરિશન)*n.* Appearance; visibility. Specifically

a preternatural appearance. Syn. Ghost ; spectre ; spirit ; phantom ; shade ; shadow.

Appearance, (ઍપીઅર-સ) *n.* Act of coming into sight. A thing seen; a phenomenon. Personal presence. Syn. Coming; arrival; advent ; manifestation; Presence; air ; look; manner; mien ; figure ; aspect.

Apprehend, (ઍપ્રીહેન્ડ) *v. t.* To seize or lay hold of. To understand. To entertain suspicion or fear of. *v. i.* To be of opinion. Syn. Seize; catch; arrest. Conceive ; imagine ; believe ; comprehend. Fear ; dread.

Artifice, (આર્ટિફિસ) *n.* Artful or skilful contrivance to deceive; trick or fraud. Syn. stratagem ; device ; machination. Chicanery ; finesse ; deception ; craft ; guile ; cunning.

Artificial, (આર્ટિફિશિઅલ) *a.* Made or contrived by art ; formed by human skill and labour. Syn. Factitious ; not natural or spontaneous ; forced. Fictitious ; counterfeit ; feigned ; assumed ; affected.

Ascribe, (ઍસ્ક્રાઇબ) *v. t.* To attribute to, as a cause or quality. Syn. Impute ; assign ; refer ; charge ; lay.

Assail, (ઍસેલ) *v. t.* To fall on suddenly and with violence. Syn. Assault ; attack ; fall upon ; encounter ; charge ; invade.

Assemble, (ઍસેમ્બલ) *v. t.* To bring or call together. *v. i.* To meet or come together. Syn. Convene ; congregate ; gather ; collect ; muster. Convoke.

Associate, (ઍસોશીએટ) *v. t.* To join in company, as a friend. To unite in the same mass. *v.i.* To unite in company. Syn. Conjoin ; connect ; combine ; yoke ; affiliate ; couple; link. Consort; company; fraternize; keep company with.

Assume, (અશ્યૂમ) *v. t.* To take upon one's self. To take for granted or without proof. *v. i.* To be arrogant. Syn. Undertake ; adopt ; appropriate. Put on ; affect ; pretend to. Usurp ; arrogate. Suppose ; take for granted.

Assurance, (ઍશ્યુરન્સ) *n.* Act of assuring. The state of being assured. Excess of boldness. Syn. Security; certainty. Conviction ; persuation ; pledge of certainty; ground of confidence. Engagement; promise; word of honour. Assertoin ; declaration; protestation. Self-reliance ; confidence ; boldness. Effrontery ; impudence; presumption.

Augmentation, (ઑગમિન્ટેશન) *n.* Act of augmenting. The thing added by way of enlargement. Syn. Accession ; enlargement ; amplification ; addition; extension; increase.

Austere, (ઑસ્ટીઅર) *a.* Sour with astringency. Severe in modes of judging, living, or acting. Syn. Harsh; rough ; stern ; rigid. Strict ; formal ; stiff. Hard; unrelenting; exacting. Ascetic ; strait-laced.

Avarice, (ઍવૅરીસ) *n.* Excessive love of money or gain. Syn. cupidity ; greediness ; covetousness ; penuriousness ; miserliness ; niggardliness.

Baffle, (બૅફલ) *v.t.* To treat with insult. To check by shifts and turns. Syn. Balk ; frustrate ; defeat, elude ; foil. Confuse ; confound ; perplex.

Banish, (બૅનિશ) *v. t.* To condemn to exile ; to compel to leave one's country. Syn. Exile ; expatriate, transport. Shut out ; expel ; eject ; exclude.

Barbarism, (બારબારિઝમ) *n.* An uncivilized state or condition. Syn. Brutality ; barbarity ; ferociousness ; savageness ; cruelty ; rudeness; inhumanity. Impurity of speech.

Barren, (બૅરન) *a.* Incapable of producing offspring or fruit. Syn. Unfruitful ; sterile ; unproductive ; unfertile ; unprolific. Scanty ; empty. Desert ; desolate.

Basis, (બેસિસ) *n.* That on which a thing rests. Syn. Foundation ; base ; ground ; groundwork. Principal element ; chief ingredient.

Bear, (બેર) *v. t.* To carry ; to support or sustain. *v. i.* To produce. To suffer or endure. Syn. Transport ; convey ; waft ; uphold ; maintain.

Possess; have; hold. Endure; undergo; brook; tolerate; abide. Entertain; cherish; harbour. Admit; allow of. Produce; yield. Generate; beget; bring forth. Exhibit; show. Press on; weigh upon.

Beautify, (બ્યુટિફાઈ) *v. t.* To make or render beautiful. *v. i.* To become beautiful. Syn. Adorn; grace; ornament; embellish; deck; decorate.

Behaviour, (બિહેવિયર) *n.* Manner of behaving; bearing or carriage. Syn. Conduct; deportment; actions;demeanour.

Behindhand, (બિહાઈન્ડહૅન્ડ) *a.* In arrear. In a state of backwardness. Syn. Tardy; late; dilatory; slow.

Behold, (બિહોલ્ડ) *v. t.* To fix the eyes upon; to look at. Syn. See; observe, perceive; discern; regard; witness.

Bind, (બાઈન્ડ) *v. t.* To tie together or confine with a band. Syn. Fasten; confine; secure. Oblige; compel. Restrict; detain.

Blamable, (બ્લેમએબલ) *a.* Deserving of censure. Syn. Faulty;

culpable; reprehensible; blameworthy; censurable; reproachable; reprovable.

Blanch, (બ્લૅન્શ) *v. t.* To make white. *v. i.* To grow or become white. Syn. Whiten; bleach.

Blend, (બ્લેન્ડ) *v. t.* To mix together. *v. i.* To be mixed. Syn. Mingle; compound; unite; amalgamate; confuse. Coalesce; combine.

Blot, (બ્લૉટ) *v. t.* To spot or bespatter. To stain with infamy. To obliterate. Syn. Spoil; sully; obscure; tarnish; disgrace. Expunge; erase; efface; destroy; cancel.

Bodily, (બૉડિલિ) *a.* Having a body; pertaining to the body *adv.* In the form of a body. Syn. Corporeal; fleshly. Corporeally. Collectively; unitedly. Compleely; fully; entirely.

Bogle, (બૉગલ) *n.* A ghost or demon. Syn. Apparition; *imp.* bugbear; hobgoblin.

Border, (બૉર્ડર) *n.* The outer part or edge of any thing; the exterior limit of a place, district, or country. Syn. Edge;

verge; brink; margin; brim; rim; boundary.

Boundary, (બાઉન્ડરિ) *n.* A border or limit. That which indicates or fixes a limit. Syn. Bound; termination; verge; barrier; confines; precinct; marchline.

Boundless, (બાઉન્ડલેસ) *a.* Without bounds or confines. Syn. Unlimited ; unconfined ; immeasurable ; illimitable ; infinite.

Bounty, (બાઉન્ટિ) *n.* Goodness. That which is given liberally. A premium offered or given to encourage some object. Syn. Liberality; generosity; munificence. Kindness. benevolence; beneficence. Gift; donation. Premium; reward.

Brace, (બ્રેસ) *v.t.* To furnish with braces or support. To put in a state of tension. Syn. Fasten; tighten; bandage; bind; strap; tie; support; fortify; strengthen.

Brave, (બ્રેવ) *a.* Courageous. Uniting boldness with generosity. Syn. Gallant; valiant; valorous; heroic; intrepid; fearless; dauntless ; high-spirited; bold; daring. Noble· excellent.

Bravo, (બ્રેવો) *n.* A daring villain. Syn. Bandit; assassin; brigand.

Brittle, (બ્રિટલ) *n.* Easily broken; apt to break. Syn. Fragile; frail; frangible.

Bud, (બડ) *n.* A small protuberance on the stem or branch, containing the rudiments of leaves or flowers. Syn. Germ; gem; undeveloped state; embryo.

Building, (બિલ્ડિંગ) *n.* Act of constructing or of raising edifices. A thing built. Syn. Construction ; Erection. Architecture. Structure; edifice ; fabric; pile. House; dwelling; domicile.

Bulk, (બલ્ક) *n.* Magnitude of material substance; dimensions; the largest or principal portion. Syn. Size; volume; bigness; amplitude; largeness. Mass; body; gross; majority; main part.

Burden, (બર્ડન) *n.* That which is borne or carried. Any

thing borne with toil or labour. Syn. Load; weight. Cargo; freight; lading. Encumbrance; clog; impediment. Pressure; oppression. Tax. Refrain; chorus.

Bury, (બેરિ) *v. t.* To cover out of sight, as in a grave. Syn. Entomb; inter; inhume; inurn. Overwhelm. Hide; shroud; secrete.

Busk, (બસ્ક) *v. t.* or *v. i.* To prepare or make ready; to dress. Syn. Attire; array; clothe; decorate; adorn; deck.

Cabal, (કૅબેલ) *n.* A number of persons united to promote their private views by intrigue. Syn. Party; faction; set; clique; coterie. Plot; combination; conspiracy; machination.

Call, (કૉલ) *v. t.* To give a name to. To speak to; to summon. To appoint or designate. *v. i.* To speak in a loud voice. Syn. Name; denominate; entitle; style; dub; christen. Bid; invite. Convoke; assemble; convene; muster. Elect; ordain; set apart. Shout; cry.

Carnage, (કાર્નેજ) *n.* The flesh of slain animals. Slaughter; Syn. Massacre; murder; butchery

Carriage, (કૅરિજ) *n.* Act of carrying. That which carries. Personal manners. Syn. Conveyance; transportation; vehicle; conveyance. Demeanour; behaviour; conduct; deportment.

Cast. (કૅસ્ટ) *v. t.* To send or drive from by force. Syn. Throw; hurl. Toss; fling; pitch; sling. Impel; force. Shed; throw off. Compute; reckon. Found; form in a mould. Direct; turn. Assign; allot; appoint.

Celebrity, (સિલિબ્રિટિ) *n.* Fame; distinction. A person of mark. Syn. Renown; honour; repute; eminence; glory; esteem; reputation.

Changeble, (ચેન્જઅબલ) *a.* Capable of or liable to change. Syn. Mutable; variable; changeful; shifting; vacillating; fickle; inconstant; unstable; unsteady; unsettled; versatile; wavering.

Cheat, (ચીટ) *n.* An act of deception. A person who cheats. Syn. Imposture; delusion;

artifice ; deceit ; guile ; finesse ; stratagem. Imposition ; trick ; fraud. Deceiver ; impostor ; trickster.

Check, (ચેક) *v. t.* To put a sudden or continued restraint upon. To make a mark against as against names, sums, &c., in going over a list. Syn. Curb; bridle ; stop ; obstruct; impede. Rebuke ; chide ; reprove ; reprimand. Note ; tick off.

Cherish, (ચેરિશ) *v. t.* To hold dear ; to treat tenderly and fondly. Syn. Nourish ; foster ; nurture ; nurse. Harbour ; entertain ; encourage ; comfort ; support.

Chide, (ચાઈડ) *v. t.* To rebuke ; to blame. Syn. Reprove ; scold ; censure ; reprehend ; reprimand ; admonish ; rate.

Childish, (ચાઈલ્ડિશ) *a.* Of or pertaining to a child. Syn. Puerile ; infantine ; boyish ; juvenile. Trifling; silly; weak.

Choke, (ચોક) *v. t.* To stop the breath, as by compression of the windpipe. Syn. Stifle ; strangle ; suffocate; throttle; smother. Suppress; overpower. Close; block; obstruct.

Choleric, (કૉલેરિક) *a.* Abounding with choler or bile. Easily irritated. Syn. Irascible ; angry ; testy ; hasty ; impetuous ; passionate.

Civility, (સિવિલિટિ) *n.* Courtesy of behaviour. Syn. Politeness; good breeding; urbanity; complaisance; courtesy.

Clear, (ક્લીઅર) *a.* Open;free from obstruction,opaqueness, cloud or fog, uncertainty, and the like. Syn. Pure; unmixed. Pellucid ; transparent ; luminous; obvious; visible; plain ; evident; apparent; distinct; perspicuous. Open;fair. Cloudless; sunny; undimmed. Innocent; guiltless; undefiled; immaculate. Discerning ; acute; perspicacious. Musical; silvery; not harsh.

Cloak, (ક્લોક) *n.* A loose, outer garment. Syn. Mantle; cover; screen; mask; veil; pretext; disguise.

Close, (ક્લોઝ) *v. t.* To bring together the parts of. To bring to an end, *v. i.* To unite or coalesce. Syn. Shut; shut up. Stop; obstruct; choke. Conclude; terminate; finish; complete.

Clothes, (ક્લોધ્ઝ) *n.* Covering for the human body for decency or comfort. Syn. Garments; dress; apparel; attire; vesture; raiment; vestments.

Colleague, (કૉલીગ) *n.* One who is joined to another in the discharge of the same duty. Syn. Helper; assistant; coadjutor; partner; associate; adjutant.

Colour, (કલર) *n.* Syn. Hue; tint; dye; shade; tinge; Complexion. Pigment; paint. Disguise; pretext; semblance; appearance; false show. *pl.* Ensign; flag; standard.

Commodious, (કમોડિઅસ) *a.* Affording ease and convenience. Syn. Convenient; suitable; fit; proper; comfortable; roomy.

Common, (કૉમન) *a.* Belonging equally to more than one. Often met with. Not distinguished by rank. Syn. Popular; national; universal; ordinary; customary; familiar; habitual; public; general. Plain; trite; stale; threadbare; common place; Frequent; current. Vulgar; low; inferior.

Communicate, (કમ્યુનિકેટ) *v. t.* or *i.* To impart for joint or common possession; to give information. Syn. Tell; make known; inform; unfold; report; reveal; announce; declare; mention; disclose; acquaint.

Compensation, (કૉમ્પેનસેશન) *n.* Act of making up or giving an equivalent for, as loss, service, injury, &c. Syn. Recompense; requital; amends; satisfaction; indemnification. Remuneration; salary; damages.

Competent, (કૉમ્પિટન્ટ) *a.* Suitable. Having legal standing or capacity. Syn. Fitted; adequate; fit; adapted; equal; sufficient. Able; qualified; capable. Incident to; pertinent.

Complex, (કૉમ્પ્લેક્સ) *a.* Composed of two or more parts. Involving many interests. Syn. Composite; involved; compounded; complicated; intricate.

Compound, (કૉમ્પૌન્ડ) *v. t.* To put together, as elements, or parts to form a whole. *v. i.* To come to terms of agree-

ment. Syn. Combine ; unite; mix ; amalgamate ; intermingle; blend. Adjust; settle; compromise.

Conceit, (કનસીટ) *n.* Conception; that which is imagined or formed in the mind. Over-estimation of one's self. Syn. Idea ; image ; opinion ; imagination ; notion ; thought. Fancy ; whim , vagary. Estimate ; judgment ; opinion. Vanity ; egotism ; selfsufficiency. Quip.

Conciliate, (કનસિલિએટ) *v. t.* To win over from a state of indifference or hostility. Syn. Reconcile ; pacify ; appease. Draw over.

Conclusion, (કનક્લ્યુઝન) *n.* Last part of any thing. Syn. End ; termination ; close. Decision; determination. Inference; deduction.

Conclusive, (કનક્લ્યુસિવ) *a.* Belonging to a close or termination. Syn. Final ; ultimate. Difinitive ; decisive ; convincing ; unanswerable.

Concord, (કૉનકૉર્ડ) *n.* Agreement. Union between persons, as in opinions, &c. Syn. Harmony; unity ; unanimity ; friendship ; good understanding. Consonance ; unison; concert.

Confute, (કૉનફ્યૂટ) *v. t.* To put to silence. To prove to be false or defective. Syn. Disprove ; overthrow ; set aside ; refute; oppugn.

Console, (કનસોલ) *v. t.* To relieve in distress or depression. Syn. Comfort; solace;soothe; cheer; sustain; encourage; support.

Conspectus, (કૉનસ્પેક્ટસ) *n.* A general sketch or outline of a subject. Syn. Synopsis; syllabus; epitome; abstract.

Constant, (કૉનસ્ટન્ટ) *a.* Standing firm. Not liable or given to change. Syn. Stable ; fixed ; firm ; permanent ; unalterable ; immutable ; perpetual ; continual ; steadfast ; uniform. Regular ; stated ; certain. Resolute ; unshaken ; determined.

Contemplate, (કૉનટેમ્પ્લેટ) *v. t.* To look at on all sides ; to regard with deliberate care. *v. i.* To think studiously. Syn. Behold ; observe; study; ponder ; muse ; meditate on ;

dwell on ; consider. Intend ; design ; plan ; purpose.

Contemtible, (કનટેમટિબલ) *a.* Worthy of contempt ; deserving scorn. Syn. Despicable ; vile ; abject ; mean ; base ; paltry ; worthless ; sorry ; pitiful ; scurrile.

Contemtuous, (કનટેમચ્યુઅસ) *a.* Manifesting or expressing contempt or disdain. Syn. Scornful ; disdainful ; supercilious ; haughty ; insolent ; insulting.

Contrivance, (કનટ્રાઇવન્સ) *n.* Act of contriving. The thing contrived. Syn. Fabrication; formation. Invention ; design. Device ; plan ; plot; scheme.

Convention, (કનવેનશન) *n.* Act of coming together or assembling. A formal assembly of deligates or representatives. Syn. Convocation ; meeting; congress. Contract; stipulation ; agreement ; bargain ; compact.

Conversation (કૉનવરસેશન) *n.* General conduct; behaviour; deportment. Familiar intercourse. Syn. Intercourse; communion ; familiarity. Discourse ; dialogue ; colloquy ; talk; chat ; conference ; confabulation.

Convivial, (કન્વીવીઅલ) *a.* Relating to a feast or entertainment. Syn. Festive; jovial; social; gay; mirthful; merry.

Copy, (કૉપિ) *n.* A writing like another writing ; a book printed according to the original. Syn. Transcript. Facsimile; duplicate. Original; model; pattern; archetype. Counterfeit.

Crafty, (ક્રૅફ્ટિ) *a.* Skilful at deceiving; full of plots or wiles. Syn. Cunning; artful; wily; sly; fraudulent; deceitful; subtle ; shrewd; guileful ; tricky; insidious.

Crapulous, (ક્રૅપ્યુલસ) *a.* Sick from intemperance. Syn. Drunken; intoxicated; inebriated.

Cross, (ક્રૉસ) *a.* Lying or falling athwart. Syn. Transverse; intersecting. Adverse ; contrary. Fretful; peevish; ill-humoured; captious; ill-tempered; fractious; pettish; irritable; waspish; petulant; splenetic; crusty; querulous; testy. *v. t.* or *i.* Pass over;

traverse. Thwart ; hinder ; obstruct. Interbreed.

Curious, (ક્યુરિઅસ) *a.* Solicitous to be correct and exact. Desirous to see the novel and discover the unknown. Syn. Scrupulous; careful. Inquiring; inquisitive; prying; peering. Rare; singular; strange; unusual; queer; unique.

Curse, (કર્સ) *n.* Imprecation of evil upon another. Syn. Malediction; malison; execration; ban; excommunication; anathema. Plague; scourge; torment; affliction; Trouble.

Dangerous, (ડેન્જરસ) *a.* Attended with danger. Causing danger. Syn. Perilous; hazardous; risky. Unsafe.

Dead, (ડેડ) *a.* Deprived or destitute of life. Resembling death. Without motion. Syn. Deceased ; defunct ; inanimate; lifeless; extinct; departed. Breathless; cold; frigid; dull; torpid; inert. Lukewarm; indifferent. Spiritless; vapid; tasteless ; flat. Unemployed ; useless ; unprofitable. Entire; total.

Decay, (ડિકે) *n.* Gradual failure of health, or any kind of excellence or perfection. Syn. Decline; wasting; withering; fading; failing; perishing; dying. Deterioration; degeneracy ; decadence. Consumption.

Deceive, (ડિસીવ) *v. t.* To lead into error; to impose upon. Syn. Delude; beguile; ensnare ; entrap ; disappoint ; mislead; cheat; impose upon.

Decent, (ડીસન્ટ) *a.* Fitting or suitable. Syn. Becoming; decorous ; proper ; comely ; seemly ; modest ; delicate; chaste; pure. Moderate; tolerable; passable; respectable.

Decided, (ડિસાઇડેડ) *a.* Free from doubt or wavering. Free from uncertainty. Syn. Unwavering; firm; unshaken; fixed; resolute; determined. Positive ; categorical ; distinct; express; definite. Certain; undisputed; undeniable.

Decree, (ડિક્રી) *n.* An order or decision made by a court or other competent authority. Syn. Law; statute ; regulation; ordinance; edict; man-

date ; rule ; precept ; act ; enactment. Proclamation.

Deface, (ડિફેસ) *v. t.* To mar the face or external appearance of. Syn. Disfigure; obliterate; destroy; spoil; injure; mar; deform; tarnish.

Defect, (ડિફેક્ટ) *n.* Absence of something necessary for completeness or perfection. Syn. Want; deficiency. Imperfection; blemish ; flaw; spot; taint. Fault; mistake; failing; foible; error.

Delegate, (ડૅલીગેટ) *n.* One commissioned to act for another. Syn. A deputy; a representative; a commissioner; a vicar; envoy ; ambassador.

Derive, (ડિરાઇવ) *v. t.* To draw from; to trace the origin, descent, or derivation of. *v. i.* To be deduced. Syn. Receive; obtain; get. Trace; deduce; infer.

Design, (ડિઝાઇન) *n.* A preliminary sketch or representation. Idea intended to be worked out or expressed. Syn. Sketch ; outline; drawing ; delineation ; plan ; model ; pattern. Invention ; conception. Scheme ; project. Intention; purpose; proposal; purport ; meaning ; scope ; drift; object.

Discernment, (ડિસસર્નમેન્ટ) *n.* Act or faculty of the mind by which it distinguishes one thing from another; descrimination. Syn. Judgment ; acuteness ; sagacity; astuteness; shrewdness; insight; penetration.

Disembodied, (ડિસએમ્બૉડિડ) *a.* Divested of the body. Syn. Unbodied; uncorporeal. Spiritual ; immaterial.

Disengage, (ડિસએનગેજ) *v. t.* To release from connection or engagement. Syn. Liberate ; free; loose; deliver; discharge; release ; relieve. Extricate; disentangle. Detach ; withdraw; wean.

Disown, (ડિસઓન) *v. t.* To refuse to own or acknowledge. Syn. Disavow; disclaim; deny; disallow; abnegate ; renounce.

Distinguished, (ડિસ્ટિંગ્વિશ્ડ) *a.* Having distinction ; marked; noted. Syn. Eminent; conspicuous; celebrated; illustrious;

famous; transcendent; superior; extraordinary.

Divide, (ડિવાઇડ) *v. t.* To part or separate. To cut into pieces. *v. i.* To be separated. Syn. Sever; sunder; cleave; bisect. Deal out; distribute; share; allot; apportion.

Earthly, (અર્થલિ) *a.* Pertaining to the earth. Pertaining to the present world; not spiritual. Syn. Terrestrial; sordid; carnal; grovelling; sensual; gross.

Ecstasy, (એક્સ્ટસિ) *n.* A fixed state; bodily condition in which the functions are suspended. Excessive elevation of the mind. Syn. Trance; rapture; transport; ravishment. Enthusiasm.

Education, (એડ્યુકેશન) *n.* Act or process of educating. Syn. Instruction; teaching; schooling; discipline; tuition; training; cultivation; drilling; nurture; breeding.

Effect, (ઇફેક્ટ) *n.* That which is produced by an agent or cause; result of agency or causation. Syn. Consequence; event; issue; fruit; outcome. Force; validity; weight; power; efficiency. Purport; import; meaning; tenor. Fact; reality. Impression. *v. t.* Cause; create; fulfil; realize; achieve; complete; exeute; effectuate; perform; do; accomplish.

Effectual, (ઇફેક્ચુઅલ) *a.* Producing, or having power to produce, an intended effect. Syn. Adequate; efficient; efficacious; active; operative; successful; prevailing.

Effort, (એફર્ટ) *n.* An exertion of strength or power, whether physical or mental. Syn. Endeavour; exertion; struggle; strain. Attempt; trial; essay.

Elder, (એલ્ડર) *a.* Older; more advanced in age. Syn. Senior; Prior.

Emblem, (એમ્બ્લેમ) *n.* An object, or the figure of an object, symbolizing and suggesting some other object. Syn. Figure; type; sign; badge; mark; cognizance; symbol; device.

Empty, (એમ્પ્ટિ) *a.* Containing nothing; wanting force or meaning, as words. Syn. Void; vacant; unoccupied.

Unfurnished; unsupplied; destitute; bare. Hollow; unsubstantial; unreal; vain. Waste; desolate. Without ideas; silly; senseless. Without cargo; in ballast.

Emulation, (એમ્યુલેશન) *n.* Act of attempting to equal or excel in qualities or actions. Syn. Competition; rivalry. Contention; contest.

Encomium, (એનકોમિઅમ) *n.* Formal praise; high commendation. Syn. Eulogy; panegyric; applause; laudation.

End, (એન્ડ) *n.* The extremity of a line; the last part in general. Syn. Termination; conclusion; ending; bound; limit; extremity; fragment; scrap; remnant. Final condition; issue; consequence; result. Object; purpose; aim; drift. Death; decease. *v. t.* Finish; conclude; close; terminate. Put to death; kill; destroy. Be finished; cease. Stop speaking.

Eudurance, (એનડ્યુરન્સ) *n.* A state of lasting or duration. Act of bearing pain or distress. Syn. Continuance; lastingness; bearing; suffering; sufferance. Patience; fortitude; resignation; submission.

Enlarge, (એનલાર્જ) *v. t.* or *i.* To make or become larger. Syn. Increase; extend; expand; augment; multiply; widen; diffuse; amplify; stretch; swell. Expatiate; dilate; descant.

Enlighten, (એનલાઇટન) *v. t.* To supply with light. To make clear to the intellect or conscience. Syn. Illuminate; teach; edify; instruct; inform; educate; counsel.

Enmity, (એનમિટિ) *n.* Hostile or unfriendly disposition. Syn. Hate; rancour; hostility; hatred; animosity; ill-will; malevolence; malice; malignity.

Enthusiast, (એનથ્યુઝિઍસ્ટ) *n.* One who is actuated by enthusiasm. Syn. Visionary; dreamer; fanatic; devotee; zealot.

Essay, (એસે) *v. t.* To try. To make experiment or trial of. Syn. Attempt; endeavour.

Essay, (એસે) *n.* A trial. A lite-

rary composition shorter and less methodical than a formal treatise. Syn. Attempt; endeavour; effort. Exertion; struggle. Tract; dissertation; disquisition; brief discourse.

Esteem, (એસટીમ) *v. t.* To set a value on. To regard with respect or affection. To hold in opinion. Syn. Estimate; appreciate; rate; prize; reckon; value. Respect; revere; affect; love; like; admire. Consider; deem; think; imagine; account.

Estimate, (એસ્ટીમેટ) *v. t.* To judge and form an opinion of the value of. Syn. Appraise; appreciate. Count; calculate; number; compute.

Excess, (એક્સેસ) *n.* State of surpassing or going beyond limits. Syn. Increase; Superabundance; superfluity. Surplus; overplus; remainder. Extravagance; intemperance; debauchery; dissipation.

Excessive, (એક્સેસિવ) *a.* Marked with, or exhibiting, excess. Syn. Superabundant; superfluous; exuberant. Extravagant; unreasonable; enormous; immoderate; violent; extreme; vehement.

Exigency, (એક્સિજન્સિ) *n.* Urgent want; pressing necessity. Syn. Demand; urgency; distress; need; want; requirement. Pressure; emergency; crisis; pinch; strait; difficulty.

Extraneous, (એક્સટ્રેનિઅસ) *a.* Not belonging to or depending on a thing. Syn. Extrinsic; not essential; foreign.

Face, (ફેસ) *n.* The exterior form or appearance of anything. That part of the head, especially of a man, in which are the eyes, nose, mouth &c. Syn. Front part. Surface; external part. Side. Visage; countenance. Assurance; boldness; impudence; effrontery.

Faithless, (ફેથલેસ) *a.* Not believing. Not to be trusted. Syn. Unbelieving; doubting; sceptical. Untruthful; false. Perfidious; treacherous. Deceptive; delusive.

Fame, (ફેમ) *n.* Public report or rumour. Favorable report. Syn. Rumour; hearsay; bruit.

Reputation ; credit ; honour ; renown ; celebrity; notoriety.

Fanciful, (ફૅન્સિફુલ) *a.* Full of fancy ; guided by fancy. Syn. Imaginative ; ideal ; fantastical ; capricious ; chimerical ; whimsical; unreal; visionary; imaginary.

Farewell, (ફેરવેલ) *n.* A wish of happiness or welfare at parting. Syn. Valediction ; leave-taking. Adieu ; good-bye.

Fearful, (ફીઅરફુલ) *a.* Full of fear. Easily frightened. Inspiring fear. Syn. Apprehensive ; afraid ; frightened. Timid ; timorous ; nervous ; shrinking ; diffident ; pusillanimous. Horrible ; distressing; shocking; awful; dreadful ; terrible ; frightful.

Feign, (ફેન) *v. t.* To conceive by an act of mind. To make a show of. To assume a false appearance. Syn. Invent ; imagine ; devise ; fabricate ; forge ; counterfeit; dissemble ; affect ; pretend to.

Fervour, (ફરવર) *n.* Heat. Intensity of feeling. Syn. Glowing; ardour; warmth. Earnestness; vehemence ; eagerness ; zeal.

Fiction, (ફિક્શન) *n.* Act of feigning, inventing, or imagining. That which is invented or imagined. Syn. Invention ; fabrication ; falsehood ; figment. Novel; romance; fable.

Final, (ફાઇનલ) *a.* Pertaining to the end or conclusion. Syn. Last ; latest ; terminating ; ultimate ; eventual. Conclusive ; decisive ; definitive.

Find, (ફાઇન્ડ) *v.t.* or *i.* To come to ; to meet with ; to discover by accident. To obtain by search. Syn. Light upon ; discover. Obtain; get ; procure ; arrive at ; attain. Observe; notice; remark. Detect; catch. Furnish ; supply ; provide ; contribute ; cater for. Determine;declare by verdict.

Firm, (ફર્મ) *a.* Strong ; fixed ; closely compressed. Syn. Dense;compact. Sturdy; solid; stable ; unshaken ; steady ; resolute ; stanch ; robust.

Fit, (ફિટ) *a.* Adapted to an end, object, or design; suitable by nature, by art, or by culture. Syn. proper; fitting; appropriate ; meet ; becoming ; seemly ; congruous;

correspondent; Expedient; convenient; apposite; apt; adapted; prepared; qualified; competent; adequate. *v. t.* or *i.* Adapt; suit; adjust; harmonize; conform. Qualify; accommodate; prepare; equip. Become; be suited. *n.* Spasm; paroxysm; convulsion. Humour; whim; fancy. Spell; turn; interval; period.

Flattery, (ફ્લૅટરિ) *n.* Act of praising in a way to gratify vanity or gain favour. Syn. Adulation; compliment; obsequiousness; wheedling; cajolery; fawning; servility; sycophancy; parasitism; false commendation; toadyism.

Flexible, (ફ્લેક્સિબલ) *a.* Capable of being bent. Syn. Pliable; pliant; limber; lithe; supple; not stiff. Manageable; obsequious. Inconstant; wavering.

Flock, (ફ્લૉક) *n.* A collection of living creatures, especially applied to sheep and birds. Syn. Herd; drove. Congregation; multitude; company. Lock of wool.

Forbid, (ફૉરબિડ) *v. t.* To command against; to prevent by authority. Syn. prohibit; interdict; inhibit. Disallow · hinder.

Forgetful, (ફૉરગેટફુલ) *a.* Apt to forget. Syn. Heedless; careless; neglectful; inattentive.

Forgive, (ફૉરગિવ) *v. t.* To cease to impute. Syn. Remit; pardon; absolve; condone; acquit; excuse.

Form, (ફૉર્મ) *n.* Figure; shape.

Force, (ફોર્સ) *n.* Strength; active power. Syn. Vigour; might; energy; efficacy; potency; cogency; validity; agency. Vehemence; violence; compulsion; co-action; coercion. Impulse; momentum. Stress; emphasis. Army; troop; host; squadron; regiment.

Forefather, (ફોરફાધર) *a.* One from whom a person is descended, either by father or mother. Ancestor; progenitor.

Forerunner, (ફોરરનર) *n.* A messenger sent before to give notice of the approach of others. Syn. Harbinger; precursor; herald. Omen; prognostic; sign; prelude.

Foretell, (ફોરટેલ) *v. t.* To tell be-

fore occurrence. Syn. Predict; prophesy; prognosticate; augur; pre-indicate; forebode; presage.

Found, (ફાઉન્ડ) *v. t.* To lay the basis of; to fix firmly. Syn. Set; build; raise; place; ground; institute; establish; plant; constitute; originate; endow. Cast; form in a mould.

Frank, (ફ્રેન્ક) *a.* Open; free in uttering one's sentiments. Syn. Artless; plain; sincere; unreserved; undisguised; ingenuous; candid. Liberal; generous.

Frolic, (ફ્રોલિક) *n.* A wild prank; a flight of levity and fun. Syn. Play; game; sport. gambol. Lark; spree. Fun; pleasantry; merry-making.

Fulness, (ફુલનેસ) *n.* The state of being full or filled. Syn. Repletion; entireness; completeness. Abundance; sufficiency; adequateness; affluence; perfection.

Gentile, (જેન્ટાઇલ) *n.* Syn. Heathen; pagan.

Gentlemanly, (જેન્ટલમેન્લિ) *a.* Pertaining to or becoming a gentleman. Syn. Polite; complaisant; courteous; well-bred; obliging.

Gift, (ગિફ્ટ) *n.* Any thing given or bestowed. Syn. Present; grant; largess; benefaction; boon; donation. Endowment; faculty; talent; mental power.

Grave, (ગ્રેવ) *a.* Weighty; momentous. Syn. Important; heavy. Serious; solemn. Plain; not showy. Deep; low in pitch. *v. t.* Carve; sculpture. Imprint; impress; infix. *n.* Tomb; sepulchre. Narrow house; long home.

Greatness, (ગ્રેટનેસ) *n.* Largeness of bulk, dimensions, number, quantity, or the like. Syn, magnitude. High degree; importance. Eminence; fame; distinction; renown. Dignity; majesty; sublimity; grandeur; magnificence. Generosity; magnanimity; nobleness.

Greet, (ગ્રીટ) *v. t.* To salute. Syn. Hail; address; accost; welcome. Compliment.

Grist, (ગ્રિસ્ટ) *n.* That which is ground at one time. Syn. Supply; provision. Gain; profit.

Grotto, (ગ્રૉટો) *n.* A natural cave in the earth. A cave for refreshment and coolness. Syn. Grot; cavern; den.

Growl, (ગ્રાઉલ) *v. i.* To snarl, as a dog. Syn. Grumble; murmur; complain.

Grudge, (ગ્રજ) *n.* Uneasiness at the possession of something; by another. Syn. Pique; aversion; dislike; spite; hatred; envy; ill-will; secret enmity. *v. t.* or *i.* To view with discontent. To give or take unwillingly. Syn. Envy; begrudge; repine at.

Guess, (ગેસ) *v.t.* or *i.* To judge at randon or without knowledge or information. Syn. Divine; surmise; suspect; reckon; believe; imagine; fancy; suppose; conjecture.

Guide, (ગાઇડ) *v. t.* To conduct in a course or path; to influence by counsel. Syn. Lead; direct; pilot. Control; manage; superintend. Train; instruct. *n.* One who leads another in his way. Syn. Conductor; leader; director; pilot; cicerone; mentor; monitor; adviser; counsellor.

Hale, (હેલ) *a.* Syn. Sound; entire; healthy; robust; strong; hearty.

Hand, (હૅન્ડ) *v. t.* To give or transfer with the hand. To lead by the hand. Syn. Transmit; convey. Conduct; lead; guide. Trim; furl.

Handcuff, (હૅન્ડકફ) *v. t.* To put handcuffs on. Syn. Fetter; manacle; shackle.

Handle, (હૅન્ડલ) *v. t.* To touch; to use or hold with the hand. Syn. Manage; wield; manipulate; use. Feel. Treat well. Discourse on; discuss.

Handmaid, (હૅન્ડમેડ) *n.* A maid that waits at hand. Syn. Female or maid servant; attendant.

Happiness, (હૅપિનેસ) *n.* Possession and enjoyment of any good. Syn. Felicity; pleasure; contentment; bliss; blessedness; beatitude; welfare; wellbeing; prosperity.

Harden, (હાર્ડન) *v. t.* To make more hard; to conform in wickedness, obstinacy, &c. *v.i.* To become confirmed. Syn. Indurate; consolidate; com-

pact. Strengthen; fortify; nerve. Habituate; inure; season; train. Sear; make callous; render; insensible.

Hardened. (હાર્ડન્ડ) *a.* Syn. Obdurate; unfeeling.

Harass, (હૅરૅસ) *v. t.* To fatigue to excess. Syn. Fatigue; tire; weary; exhaust; jade; perplex; distress; molest; troubl; disturb; worry; tease; annoy; vex.

Harsh, (હાર્શ) *a.* Rough to the touch, to the ear, to the taste, or to the feelings. Syn. Disagreeable; discordant; rugged; grating; jarring. Sour; bitter. Severe; cruel; austere; crabbed; morose; uncivil; bluff; rude; abusive; brutal.

Haste, (હેસ્ટ) *n.* Celerity of motion—applied only to voluntary motion. Syn. Quickness; nimbleness; rapidity; speed; swiftness; expedition; despatch. Hurry; precipitance; vehemence.

Hasten, (હેસન) *v. t.* To drive or urge forward. *v. i.* To move with celerity. Syn. Push on; accelerate; precipitate; expedite. Speed; press; hurry.

Hate, (હેટ) *v. t.* To have a great aversion to; to regard with ill-will. Syn. Abhor; detest; loathe; dislike; abominate.

Haul, (હોલ) *v. t.* To draw with force. Syn. Drag; pull; Pluck. Tug; tow; trail.

Haunt (હોન્ટ) *v. t.* To frequent. Syn. Resort; repair to; visit often.

Haven, (હેવન) *n.* A bay or inlet of the sea affording safe anchorage. Syn. Port; harbour. Shelter; refuge; asylum.

Hazard, (હૅઝર્ડ) *n.* That which comes suddenly or unexpectedly. Syn. Chance; accident; casualty. Danger; peril; risk; jeopardy. *v. t.* To put in danger of loss or injury. Syn. Adventure; venture; risk; endanger; peril.

Head, (હેડ) *n.* The highest part. The Chief or principal part. Syn. Top; summit; acme. Forepart; front. Seat of the brain; noddle. Understanding; mind; intellect. Chief; chieftain; ruler; leader; commander. Rise; source; origin; beginning; commencement. Topic; subject. Class; divi-

sion; section; branch; department; category. Height; pitch.

Healthy, (હેલ્થિ) *a.* Being in a state of health. Promoting health. Syn. Vigorous; active; hale; sound; hearty. Salutary; salubrious; wholesome; healthful.

Heavy, (હેવિ) *a.* Weighty. Syn. Ponderous; bulky; massive. Grievous; oppressive. Indolent; lazy. Stupid; foolish. Wearisome; tedious. Loaded; encumbered. Difficult; laborious. Violent; tempestuous. Copious; abundant. Close; clammy. Low; deep.

Hide, (હાઇડ) *v. t.* To withhold or withdraw from sight. *v. i.* To keep one's self out of view. Syn. Conceal; cover; bury; secrete. Shelter; cloak; screen; veil. Flog; whip.

Hint, (હિન્ટ) *v. t.* To bring to mind by a slight mention or remote allusion. Syn. Suggest; intimate; insinuate; imply; allude; refer to; glance at; touch on. *n.* A distant allusion. Syn. Slight mention; intimation; insinuation; suggestion.

Hire, (હાયર) *n.* Price for the temporary use of any thing. Syn. Wages; salary; stipend; pay; allowance; recompense; remuneration.

Hopeless, (હોપલેસ) *a.* Destitute of hope. Giving no ground of hope. Syn. Despairing; desperate; desponding. Remediless; irremediable; incurable. Impossible; impracticable.

Huge, (હ્યુજ) *a.* Very large or great. Syn. Enormous; monstrous; immense; gigantic; colossal; prodigious; vast.

Idea, (આઇડિયા) *n.* The image or picture formed by the mind of any thing external, whether sensible or spiritual. Syn. Notion; conception. Archetype; form; pattern; essence. Conceit; impression; apprehension; thought; fancy. Opinion; belief; judgment; supposition; sentiment.

Identity, (આઇડેન્ટિટિ) *n.* Oneness; sameness.

Ideology, (આઇડિઑલોજી) *n.* The science of ideas. Syn. Pneumatology; psychology; metaphysics.

Idiot, (ઈડિઅટ) *n.* A fool from birth. Syn. Imbecile; natural; innocent; simpleton.

Idolater, (આઈડૉલેટર) *n.* A worshipper of idols. Syn. Pagan; heathen. Adorer; admirer.

Ignite (ઈગ્નાઈટ) *v. t.* To set on fire. *v. i.* To take fire. Syn. Kindle; light. Begin to burn; catch fire.

Ignoble, (ઈગ્નોબલ) *a.* Of low birth or family. Syn. Vulgar; baseborn. Degenerate; degraded; mean; base; infamous.

Ignoramus, (ઈગ્નોરેમસ) *n.* An ignorant person; a vain pretender to knowledge. Syn. Dunce; dullard; numskull; novice; sciolist; smatterer.

Ill, (ઈલ) *n.* Evil of any kind. Syn. Misfortune; calamity; misery; pain. Iniquity; depravity; wickedness.

Illegal, (ઈલલીગલ) *a.* Contrary to law. Syn. Unlawful; illicit; unlicensed; unconstitutional.

Illegible, (ઈલલિજિબલ) *a.* Incapable of being read. Syn. Unreadable; undecipherable; obscure; defaced.

Image, (ઈમેજ) *v. t.* To represent or form an image of. Syn. Imagine; fancy; picture; conceive.

Imbue, (ઈમબ્યુ) *v. t.* To tinge deeply. To cause to imbibe. Syn. Dye; stain; colour. Infuse; ingrain; instil.

Imminent, (ઈમિનન્ટ) *a.* Threatening immediately to fall or occur. Syn. Impending; hanging over; near; at hand.

Importance, (ઈમપૉર્ટન્સ) *n.* Condition or quality of being important. Syn. Consequence; weight; moment; value; concern; import; significance.

Impressible, (ઈમપ્રેસિબલ) *a.* Capable of being impressed; yielding. Syn. Susceptive; susceptible; sensitive.

Impressive, (ઈમપ્રેસિવ) *a.* Syn. Affecting; exciting; forcible; moving; stirring.

Imprison, (ઈમપ્રિઝન) *v. t.* To put into a prison. Syn. Incarcerate; confine; immure; shut-up; jail.

Improbable, (ઈમપ્રૉબેબલ) *a.* Not probable. Syn. Unlikely.

Improbity, (ઈમપ્રૉબિટિ) *n.* Want

of integrity or rectitude. Syn. Dishonesty; unfairness; bad faith.

Improvise, (ઇમપ્રોવાઇઝ) *v. t.* or *i.* To compose and speak extemporaneously. Syn. Extemporize; speak extempore.

Inactive, (ઇનઍક્ટિવ) *a. Not* disposed to action or effort. Syn. Dull; sluggish; indolent; slothful; lazy; idle; inert.

Inanimate, (ઇનઍનિમેટ) *a.* Destitute of life or spirit. Syn. Lifeless; dead. Inert; inactive; dull; soulless; spiritless.

Inanity, (ઇનઍનિટિ) *n.* Void space. Syn. Vacuity; emptiness. Vanity; senselessness; frivolity.

Inartificial, (ઇનઆર્ટિફિશિઅલ) *a.* Not performed by the rules of art. Syn. Natural. Artless; simple; unaffected.

Inborn, (ઇનબૉર્ન) *a.* Born in or with. Implanted by nature. Syn. Innate; inbred; natural; inherent; ingrained; congenital.

Incavation, (ઇનકૅવેશન) *n.* The act of making hollow. Syn. Excavation; trench; hole; valley; depression.

Incendiary, (ઇનસિનડિઅરિ) *n.* He who maliciously sets fire to another's dwelling house or other building. Syn. Fire-raiser. Political agitator; firebrand.

Incipient, (ઇન્સિપીએન્ટ) *a.* Syn. *Beginning; commencing; originating*; inceptive.

Incision, (ઇનસિશન) *n.* Act of cutting into a substance. Syn. Cut; gash; hack; notch.

Inconsistent, (ઇનકનસિસ્ટન્ટ) *a.* Syn. Incompatible; incongruous; unsuitable; irreconcilable; discordant; contradictory; contrary; repugnant. Inconstant; variable; changeable.

Indebted, (ઇનડેટેડ) *a.* Placed in debt; being under obligation. Syn. Owing; obliged; beholden.

Indemnity, (ઇન્ડેમનિટિ) *a.* Exemption from loss or damage, past or to come. Syn. Security. Compensation; remuneration; reimbursement.

Indeterminate (ઇનડિટરમિનેટ) *a.* Not settled or fixed. Syn. Indefinite; not precise; undetermined; uncertain.

Indict, (ઇન્ડિક્ટ) *v. t.* To charge with a crime in due form of law. Syn. Accuse ; arraign ; impeach. Summon for trial.

Indigenous, (ઇન્ડિજનસ) *a.* Born or originating in a country. Syn. Native ; not exotic.

Ineffectual, (ઇનઇફેક્ચુઅલ) *a.* Vain; fruitless. [fraction ; violation.

Infringement, (ઇન્ફ્રિંજમેન્ટ) *n.* In-

Interpose, (ઇન્ટરપોઝ) *v. t.* To place between. *v. i.* To step in between parties at variance. Syn. Introduce ; insert; intrude. Intervene; interfere. Mediate; arbitrate; intercede.

Jabber, (જૅબર) *v.t.* or *i.* Syn. Chatter; prate ; babble ; gabble.

Jade, (જેડ) *n.* A mean or poor horse. A mean woman. Syn. Hack. Hussy; wench; quean; slut ; slattern. *v. t.* To tire out. Syn. Fatigue ; weary ; knock up ; fag ; exhaust.

Jaundiced, (જાન્ડિસ્ડ) *a.* Syn. Bilious. Prejudiced ; biased ; prepossessed.

Jaunt, (જાન્ટ) *n.* A short journey for pleasure. Excursion ; ramble ; trip ; tour.

Jealous, (જેલસ) *a.* Syn. Suspicious; apprehensive; anxious; solicitous. Emulous ; rival ; envious.

Jeer, (જીર) *v. i.* To make a mock of some thing or person. Syn. Sneer ; scoff ; deride ; flout ; gibe ; rally ; banter.

Jeopard. (જેપાર્ડ) *v. t.* To put in danger ; to expose to loss or injury. Syn. Hazard ; risk ; peril ; endanger.

Jerk, (જર્ક) *v. t.* Syn. Pull suddenly; twitch; thrust; throw. Beat ; drub.

Jest, (જેસ્ટ) *n.* Syn. Joke ; witticism ; quip. Fun ; sport.

Jewel, (જ્યુઅલ) *n.* Syn. Gem ; precious stone. Brilliant.

Jilt, (જિલ્ટ) *n.* A woman who capriciously deceives and disappoints her lover. Syn. Coquette ; flirt.

Jingle, (જિંગલ) *v. t.* or *i.* Syn. Clink ; tinkle ; tingle.

Jocose, (જોકોસ) *a.* Given to jokes. and jestings. Syn. Witty ; merry ; jocular ; facetious ; pleasant; waggish ; sportive.

Joint, (જોઇન્ટ) *n.* The place or part in which two things are joined. Syn. Juncture; union.

Seam; commissure. Articulation; knot; internode. *a.* Held in common. Syn. Joined; united; combined; concerted.

Judgment-seat, (જડ્જમેન્ટ-સીટ) *n.* Syn. Court; bench; tribunal; bar.

Judicious, (જ્યુડિશિયસ) *a.* According to sound judgment. Syn. Prudent; discerning; discreet; wise; rational; skilful; sagacious; sensible; well-judged.

Juice, (જ્યુસ) *n.* The watery part of vegetables, especially of fruits. Syn. Sap; fluid.

Justice, (જસ્ટિસ) *n.* Quality of being just; the rendering to every one his due. Syn. Equity; law; rectitude; honesty; fairness; right. Judge; magistrate.

Juvenile, (જ્યુવીનાઇલ) *a.* Pertaining or suited to youth. Syn. Young; youthful; childish.

Juxtaposition, (જક્સ્ટાપોઝિશન) *n.* A placing or being placed in nearness. Syn. Contiguity; proximity; close contact.

Keen, (કીન) *a.* Having a fine, cutting edge. Syn. Sharp; acute. Piercing; penetrating. Eager; ardent. Severe; bitter. Quick; shrewd; discerning.

Keenness, (કીનનેસ)*n.* Syn. Eagerness; vehemence; asperity; acuteness; sharpness.

Keep, (કીપ) *v. t.* To hold in possession. To have in custody. To hold in safety. *v. i.* To remain in any position or state. Syn. Retain; detain. Preserve; maintain; continue. Reserve; withold; restrain. Guard; protect. Fulfil; obey; observe. Celebrate; honour; commemorate; solemnize. Sustain; support; feed; tend. Continue; remain; last; endure. Dwell; abide; stay.

Key, (કી) *n.* Syn. Guide; explanation; solution. Translation. Tonic; key-note.

Kick, (કિક) *v. t.* or *i.* To strike or hit violently with the foot. Syn. Calcitrate; spurn. Rebel; resist. Recoil.

Kidnap,(કિડનૅપ)*v.t.* Syn. Abduct; steal away; run away with.

Kill, (કિલ) *v. t.* To deprive of life in any manner or by any means. Syn. Assassinate; murder; butcher; destroy; slay. Quell; calm; still.

Kin, (કિન) *n.* Syn. Relationship; consanguinity; affinity. kindred; relative; kinsfolk; connection.

Kind, (કાઇન્ડ) *n.* Race. Syn. Genus; race; family; breed; species; set; class. Sort. nature; quality; character; manner; style. *a.* Syn. obliging; benign; bounteous; benevolent; gracious; generous; humane; mild; gentle; friendly; loving.

Kindle, (કિન્ડલ) *v. t.* To set on fire. *v. t.* To take fire. Syn. Light; ignite; inflame; provoke. Be excited; grow warm.

King, (કિંગ) *n.* A sovereign. Syn. Monarch; supreme ruler; chief; head.

Kirtle, (કર્ટલ) *n.* An upper garment. Syn. Short jacket; mantle; cloak. Petticoat.

Kit, (કિટ) *n.* A vessel of various kinds and uses. Syn. Kid; tub; pail. Knapsack. Outfit; equipment.

Knab, (નૅબ) *v. t.* Syn. Bite; nibble. Catch; seize; apprehend.

Knack, (નૅક) *n.* Syn. Toy; plaything; gimcrack; bauble. Trick; feat. Dexterity; adroitness.

Knit, (નિટ) *v.t.* Syn. Tie; fasten, Interloop; reticulate; intertwine; interweave. Join; connect. contract; draw together.

Knob, (નૉબ) *n.* A hard protuberance. Syn. Bunch; boss; hunch; stud.

Knock, (નૉક) *v. i.* To beat with some thing hard. Syn. Rap; Clap; strike; smite; hit; thump; slap.

Knot, (નૉટ) *v. t.* Syn. Entangle; complicate. Knit; tie; weave.

Knuckle, (નકલ) *v. i.* Syn. yield; surrender; succumb; give in; submit.

Knurly, (નર્લિ) *a.* Full of knots. Syn. Knotty; gnarled; knaggy.

Laborious, (લેબોરિઅસ) *a.* Syn. Toilsome; tiresome; fatiguing. Diligent; industrious.

Labour, (લેબર) *n.* Drudgery; toil; effort; industry; pains; exertion. Work; task; undertaking. Travail; parturition; childbirth.

Labyrinth, (લૅબિરિન્થ) *n.* Syn. Maze; windings. Entanglement; intricacy; perplexity.

Lace, (લેસ) *v. t.* Tie; attach. Deck with lace; fringe. Beat; lash.

Lacerate, (લૅસરેટ) *v. t.* To tear. Syn. Rend; sever; mangle. Wound; afflict.

Lack, (લૅક) *v. t.* or *i.* To be destitute of; to be in need of. Syn. Want; be deficient; be poor in. Be wanting; fail.

Lackey, (લૅકિ) *n.* An attending servant. Syn. A footman; errand-boy; foot-boy. Hanger on.

Laconic, (લૅકૉનિક) *a.* Syn. Short; sententious; pithy; brief; concise; terse; curt.

Lade, (લેડ) *v. t.* To put on or in, as a burden. Syn. Load; heap on; freight.

Lading, (લેડિંગ) *n.* That which constitutes a load. Syn. Cargo; freight; burden.

Lady, (લેડિ) *a.* A gentle or noble woman. Syn. Mistress; matron. Wife; spouse.

Lag, (લૅગ) *v. i.* To walk or move slowly. Syn. Loiter; linger; saunter; stay behind; fall off.

Laggard, (લૅગાર્ડ) *a.* Slow; backward. Syn. Tardy; sluggish; dilatory; loitering; late.

Laic, (લેઇક) *a.* Belonging to the laity or a layman. Syn. Lay; secular.

Lair, (લેર) *n.* Syn. Couch; den. Family burying place.

Lambent, (લૅમ્બન્ટ) *a.* Playing on the surface. Syn. Gliding over; flickering; twinkling.

Lame, (લેમ) *v. t.* To mako lame; to render imperfect or unsound. Syn. Cripple; disable.

Lament, (લૅમેન્ટ) *v. i.* To weep. To feel deep regret. *v. t.* To mourn for. Syn. Wail; bewail; grieve. Bemoan; deplore.

Lampoon, (લમ્પૂન) *n.* Libel; calumny; pasquinade; satire. *v. t.* Defame; slander; satirize.

Last, (લાસ્ટ) *a.* Following all the rest. Syn. Final; ultimate.

Leal, (લીલ) *a.* Faithfnl. Syn. Loyal; true; attached.

Lean, (લીન) *a.* Wanting in flesh. Syn. Meagre; thin. *v. i.* Incline. Recline; bear; rest; reposé; confide. Tend; lead to.

Leanness, (લીનનેસ) *n.* Syn. Thinness; meagreness: Emptiness; poverty.

Learning, (લર્નિંગ) *n.* Syn. Erudi-

tion ; literature ; lore ; scholarship ; letters.

Leap, *v. i.* or *t.* Syn. Jump ; vault ; bound ; skip ; hop ; dance for joy.

Leave, (લીવ) *n.* Syn. Permission ; allowance ; license ; withdrawal ; departure. Farewell ; adieu ; good-bye.

Lees, (લીઝ) *n. pl.* Syn. Sediments ; dregs ; settlings ; precipitate.

Legacy, (લેગસી) *n.* Syn. Bequest; bequeathment ; devise.

Legalize, (લિગલાઇઝ) *v. t.* To make lawful. Syn. Authorize ; sanction ; legitimate.

Legate, (લેગેટ) *n.* Syn. Envoy ; representative ; deputy ; delegate. Nuncio.

Liveliness, (લાઇવલિનેસ) *n.* Quality or state of being lively or animated. Syn. Gayety ; animation ; spirit ; vivacity ; briskness ; sprightliness ; smartness ; activity.

Madness, (મૅડનેસ) *n.* Condition of being mad. Syn. Insanity; distraction ; derangement ; delirium ; craziness ; lunacy ; mania. Frenzy ; rage ; fury.

Martial, (મારશિઅલ) *a.* Pertaining or suited to war. Syn. Military ; warlike ; brave ; heroic.

Mistake, (મિસ્ટેક) *n.* An error in opinion. Syn. Misconception; misunderstanding. Blunder ; oversight ; trip ; fault ; slip.

Mishap, (મિસહૅપ) *n.* Ill chance ; evil accident. Syn. Calamity; misfortune ; casualty ; mischance ; disaster ; ill-luck.

Modest, (મૉડેસ્ટ) *a.* Restrained within due limits of propriety or decency. Syn. Bashful, reserved ; unobtrusive ; coy ; diffident ; humble ; unassuming ; becoming ; pure-minded ; chaste ; virtuous. Moderate ; not excessive ; not extravagant.

Mutual, (મ્યુચ્યુઅલ) *a.* Reciprocally given and received. Syn. Interchanged ; common ; alternate ; interchangeable ; correlative.

Muzzle, (મઝલ) *n.* The projecting mouth and nose of an animal. Syn. Snout. Nozzle ; mouth.

Mystify, (મિસ્ટિફાઇ) *v. t.* To involve in mystery so as to mislead. Syn. Perplex ; con-

fuse ; pose ; puzzle; confound; play upon.

Myth, (મિથ) *n.* A fabulous statement or narrative. Syn. Fable ; legend ; fiction ; allegory ; parable.

Mythical, (મિથિકલ) *a.* Relating to myths. Syn. Fabulous ; imaginary; fictitious; fanciful.

Nab, (નૅબ) *v. t.* To catch suddenly. Syn. Seize ; lay hold of ; clutch ; grip ; take. Capture ; arrest ; apprehend.

Naked, (નેકેડ) *a.* Having no clothes. Exposed. Syn. Bare; nude; uncovered ; unclothed; undraped. Unarmed; defenceless ; unprotected. Manifest ; evident. Simple ; sheer.

Name, (નેમ) *n.* The title by which any person or thing is known or spoken of. Syn. Appellation ; designation ; title; epithet. Fame; honour; praise ; distinction. *v. t.* To give an appellation to. To mention by name. Syn. Denominate ; style ; term. Mention ; speak of. Designate ; specify.

Narrow(નૅરો) *a.* Of litle breadth; not wide. Syn. Limited ; circumscribed. Illiberal ; bigoted. Niggardly ; miserly ; mean ; selfish. Close ; near. *v. t.* To lessen the breadth of. To contract the reach or sphere of. Syn. Contract; limit ; restrict ; cramp; straiten.

Nasty, (નૅસ્ટિ) *a.* Very dirty. Syn. Filthy ; foul ; impure ; unclean; defiled. Disgusting ; offensive; nauseous. Indecent; obscene ; indelicate.

Necessity, (નિસેસિટિ) *n.* Quality of being absolutely requisite. Syn. Indispensableness ; inevitableness. Compulsion; fatality; destiny. Need; urgency; exigency ; pressing want. Requisite; requirement.

Negligent, (નૅગ્લિજન્ટ) *a.* Apt to neglect by disposition or habit. Syn. Heedless; neglectful ; regardless ; indifferent ; remiss.

Neophyte, (નીઓફાઇટ) *n.* A new convert. Syn. proselyte ; catechumen. Pupil ; beginner ; tyro.

Nervous, (નરવસ) *a.* Pertaining to the nerves. Syn. Sinewy ; muscular. Strong ; vigorous;

robust. Forcible; energetic. Shaky; easily excited; timid.

Net, (નેટ) *n.* Syn. Trap; snare; gin; toil.

Nettle, (નેટલ) *v. t.* To touch with a nettle. Syn. Sting; provoke; fret; irritate.

Neutralize, (ન્યુટ્રલાઇઝ) *v. t.* To render neutral. Syn. Counteract; counterbalance; countervail; make of no effect.

Nevertheless, (નેવરધીલેસ) *ad.* Not the less. Syn. However; at least; yet; notwitthsanding.

New, (ન્યૂ) *a.* Lately born or produced. Lately discovered or invented. Not ancient. Syn. Fresh; recent; novel; modern. Renovated; repaired; renewed; restored. Unaccustomed to; unused to; unfamiliar with.

News, (ન્યૂઝ) *n.* Recent accounts. Syn. Tidings; intelligence; information; advice.

Nib, (નિબ) *n.* The beak of a bird. Syn. Bill; neb. Point of a pen.

Nibble, (નિબલ) *v. t.* or *i.* To bite a little at a time. Syn. Gnaw. Browse. Catch at; carp.

Nice, (નાઇસ) *a.* Fine. Syn. Exact; minute; accurate; precise. Punctilious; difficult; exacting. Savoury; delicious; palatable; pleasant.

Niggard, (નિગર્ડ) *n.* A person meanly close and covetous. Syn. Miser; skinflint; churl; curmudgeon; screw; scrimp.

Nigh, (નાઇ) *a.* Not distant in place or time. Syn. Close; near; adjacent; contiguous; proximate; bordering on.

Nimble, (નિમ્બલ) *a.* Light and quick in motion. Syn. Agile; active; brisk; lively; alert.

Nip, (નિપ) *n.* A seizing or closing in upon. Syn. Pinch; bite. Small cut; bit. Dram; sip; toothful.

Nobility, (નોબિલિટિ) *n.* The quality of being noble. Syn. Grandeur; greatness. Noble birth. Peerage; aristocracy.

Noble, (નોબલ) *a.* Dignified; illustrious; high born. Syn. Honourable; exalted; renowned; grand; magnanimous. Patrician; aristocratic. Stately; splendid; lofty; sublime.

Nocturnal, (નૉક્ટરનલ) *a.* Pertain-

ing to, done or happening by night. Syn. Nightly. Dark; gloomy; tenebrose.

Notoriety, (નોટોરાયટિ) *n.* The state of being generally known ; public exposure. Syn. Publicity ; repute ; celebrity; name; note; vogue.

Nude, (ન્યૂડ) *a.* Syn. Naked ; uncovered ; undressed ; exposed ; bare.

Nugatory, (ન્યૂગેટરિ) *a.* Trifling ; vain. Syn. Futile ; insignificant. Inoperative; ineffectual.

Nuisance,(ન્યૂસન્સ) *n.* That which annoys or gives trouble and vexation. Syn. Offence ; annoyance;plague; trouble; pest.

Null, (નલ) *a.*Of no legal or binding force. Syn. Invalid; void; nugatory ; of no account.

Numerous, (ન્યુમરસ) *a.* Consisting of a great number. Many; large in number ; abundant.

Nutrition, (ન્યુટ્રીશન) *n.* Syn. Nourishing. Food ; nutriment ; aliment.

Nutritive, (ન્યુટ્રીટીવ) *a.* Syn. Nutrimental ; nutritious ; strengthening ; wholescme.

Obedience, (ઓબિડિઅન્સ) *n.* Submission to authority. Syn. Compliance ; yielding ; acquiescence ; subservience ; duty ; respect.

Obesity, (ઓબિસિટિ) *n.* Fulness of body. Syn. Fleshiness ; fatness ; corpulence ; stoutness; pursiness.

Object, (ઑબજેક્ટ) *v. i.* To urge reasons against. Syn. Oppose; contravene.

Oblation, (ઑબલેશન) *n.* Any thing offered in worship. Syn. Offering ; sacrifice.

Obliterate (ઑબ્લિટરેટ) *v. t.* To erase or blot out. Syn.Efface; expunge ; cancel.

Oblivion, (ઑબ્લિવિઅન) *n.* Act of forgetting.Syn.Forgetfulness. Amnesty ; general pardon.

Obscure, (ઑબસ્ક્યૂર) *v. t.* To hide from the view. Syn. Darken; cloud ; shade ; dim ; conceal; eclipse.

Obtain, (ઑબટેન) *v. t,* To gain possession of. Syn. Attain ; get ; win ; earn ; acquire ; procure ; secure ; achieve.

Occult, (ઑકલ્ટ) *a.* Hidden from the eye or understanding. Syn. Invisible ; secret ; un-

known; unrevealed; latent; recondite; mysterious.

Occupy, (ઑક્યુપાઈ) *v. t.* or *i.* To take or hold in possession. To fill the dimensions of. Syn. Possess; keep. Use; cover; fill; take up. Busy; employ; engage.

Occur, (ઑકર) *v. i.* To come before or against. To happen now and then. Syn. Appear; arise; offer; present itself. Come to mind. Befall; happen; take place.

Odd, (ઑડ) *a.* Not paired with another. Syn. Uneven; unmatched. Supernumerary; redundant. Quaint; unusual; strange; queer; eccentric; singular.

Odious, (ઓડિઅસ) *a.* Deserving hatred; offensive. Syn. Abominable; loathsome; hateful; detestable; disgusting; repulsive. Invidious.

Odium, (ઓડીઅમ) *n.* The quality that provokes hatred. Syn. Abhorrence; detestation; dislike. Disapprobation; censure. Disgrace; dishonour; shame.

Odorous, (ઓડરસ) *a.* Having or emitting sweet odour. Syn. Fragrant; sweet smelling; aromatic; perfumed.

Offal, (ઑફલ) *n.* Waste meat; parts rejected as unfit for use. Syn. Garbage; carrion. Refuse; rubbish; dregs.

Offend, (ઑફેન્ડ) *v. t.* To make angry. To annoy. *v. i.* To give offence. Syn. Displease; affront; vex; irritate. Shock; wound; pain; grieve. Sin; transgress; do wrong; err.

Offer, (ઑફર) *v. t.* or *i.* To bring to or before; to present for acceptance or rejection. Syn. Exhibit; tender; extend; show; hold out; proffer. Furnish; give. Propose; propound; bid. Sacrifice; immolate. *n.* Overture; tender; proffer; proposal; proposition; bid.

Officious, (ઑફિશિઅસ) *a.* Kind; obliging. Excessively forward in kindness. Syn. Impertinent; meddling; busy; obtrusive; pragmatical.

Offspring, (ઑફ્સ્પ્રિંગ) *n.* A child or children. Syn. Issue; progeny; descendants.

Old, (ઓલ્ડ) *a.* Advanced in years. Not new. Syn. Aged; elderly. Pristine; original; ancient; primitive. Antique; antiquated; obsolete.

Often, (ઑફ્ન) *ad.* Many times; not seldom. Syn. Frequently; recurrently; repeatedly.

Omen, (ઓમન) *n.* Sign or indication of some future event. Syn. Prognostic; presage; augury; portent. Premonition; foreboding; warning.

Origin, (ઑરિજન) *n.* First existence or beginning of any thing. Syn. Commencement; rise; spring; source; derivation. Root; foundation; cause; occasion.

Overawe, (ઓવરઑ) *v. t.* To restrain by awe or superior influence. Syn. Intimidate; daunt; affright; cow.

Overbalance, (ઓવરબૅલન્સ) *v. t.* To exceed in weight. Syn. Outweigh; preponderate.

Outside, (આઉટસાઇડ) *n.* Syn. Surface; superfices.

Outward, (આઉટવર્ડ) *a.* Syn. Exterior; extraneous; external.

Overbearing, (ઓવરબેરિંગ) *a.* Commanding; ruling. Syn. Domineering; imperious.

Over-flow, (ઓવરફ્લો) *v. t.* or *i.* To flow over. Syn. Overrun; spread over; inundate; deluge; flood.

Overturn, (ઓવરટર્ન) *v. t.* To turn or throw from a basis or foundation. Syn. Overthrow; overset; subvert; ruin; destroy.

Owner, (ઓનર) *n.* One who owns. Syn. Proprietor; posseessor; holder.

Pace, (પેસ) *n.* Syn. Step; degree.

Pacific, (પૅસિફિક) *a.* Suited to make or restore peace. Syn. Peace-making; mild; appeasing; gentle; conciliatory. Tranquil; quiet; calm; peaceful.

Pack, (પૅક) *n.* A bundle or bale. Syn. Packet; package; budget. Load; burden. Parcel; Collection; assemblage; assortment. Gang; set; lot; squad; crew.

Paction, (પૅકશન) *n.* An agreement or contract. Syn. Bargain; covenant; league; bond; alliance; compact.

Pagan, (પેગન) *n.* One who worships false gods. Syn. Gentile; heathen ; idolater.

Pain, (પેન) *n.* An uneasy sensation in animal bodies of any degree. Uneasiness of mind. Syn. Suffering ; pang ; trouble ; distress ; anguish ; agony ; torture ; torment. Grief ; affliction ; sorrow ; anxiety ; care ; bitterness.

Paint, (પેન્ટ) *v. t.* To overspread with pigments. To diversify with hues of colour. Syn. Picture ; depict ; portray ; delineate ; represent ; figure ; sketch.

Painting, (પેન્ટિંગ) *n.* Syn. Picture ; portrait.

Pale, (પેલ) *a.* Not ruddy or fresh of colour. Syn. White ; wan; pallid ; sallow ; dim ; faint.

Palliate, (પૅલિએટ) *v. t.* To cloth ; to robe. To cover with excuse. Syn. Cover ; cloak ; extenuate ; excuse. Allay ; soothe ; alleviate ; soften ; mitigate ; assuage.

Pallid, (પૅલિડ) *a.* Deficient in colour. Syn. Pale ; wan ; ashy ; colourless ; cadaverous.

Palmy, (પામિ) *a.* Bearing palms. Worthy of the palm. Syn. Flourishing ; prosperous ; fortunate ; victorious ; joyous.

Palpitate, (પૅલપિટેટ) *v. i.* To beat rapidly and excitedly, as the heart. Syn. Throb ; flutter ; pulsate.

Palsy. (પૉલ્ઝિ) *v. t.* To destroy a function of. Syn. Paralize ; benumb ; deaden.

Palter. (પૉલ્ટર) *v. i.* To talk or act in an insincere manner. Syn. Equivocate ; quibble ; dodge ; trifle ; shuffle ; prevaricate.

Paltry, (પૉલ્ટ્રિ) *a.* Syn. Contemptible ; pitiful ; sorry ; worthless ; vile ; despicable ; shabby ; beggarly ; ragged. Small ; mean ; little ; trifling; trivial.

Part, (પાર્ટ) *n.* Something less than the whole. Syn. Piece ; portion ; fraction ; division. Member; organ; element. Constituent ; ingredient. Share; lot; allotment. Charge; duty ; office ; business ; function. Side ; party ; faction ; interest ; concern.

Partake, (પારટેક) *v. t.* To take a part or portion in common

with others. Syn. Share; participate in; receive a part.

Pellucid, (પેલ્યુસિડ) *a.* Admitting the passage of light. Syn. translucent; clear; limpid; crystalline; not opaque.

Penetrate, (પેનિટ્રેટ) *v. t.* To enter into. Syn. Pierce; bore; perforate. Touch; affect. Discern; understand; comprehend.

Penetration, (પેનિટ્રેશન) *n.* Act of penetrating. Syn. Acuteness; insight, ; discernment; sagacity; sagaciousness; sharpness; discrimination.

People. (પીપલ) *n.* The body of persons who compose a community. Syn. Nation; tribe; race. Population; folks; public; community; populace; mob; masses.

Perceive, (પરસીવ) *v. t.* To obtain knowledge of through the senses. Syn. See; observe; note; descry; behold; discern; understand; know; comprehend; feel.

Pity, (પિટિ) *n.* The feeling or suffering of one person excited by the distresses of another. Syn. Compassion; mercy; commiseration; condolence; sympathy; fellow-feeling. *v. t.* To feel pain or grief for. Syn. Commiserate; compassionate.

Polite, (પોલાઇટ) *a.* Elegant in manners; refined in behaviour. Syn. Accomplished; well-bred; courteous; obliging; complaisant; affable; urbane; civil; courtly; elegant; genteel.

Position, (પોઝિશન) *n.* The manner in which any thing is placed. The spot where a person or thing is placed. Syn. Place; attitude; posture. Locality; post; station. Situation; condition. Thesis; proposition; assertion.

Possess, (પઝેસ) *v. t.* To occupy in person. To have the legal title to. Syn. Have; own; hold; occupy.

Possession, (પઝેશન) *n.* Act of possessing. Syn. Ownership; proprietorship. Occupancy; occupation; seizin; tenure.

Possessor,(પઝેસર)*n.* Syn. Owner; proprietor.

Powerful, (પાઉઅરફુલ) *a.* Full of power. Syn. Mighty; strong;

potent; puissant; active; energetic. Able-bodied; robust; vigorous. Cogent; efficacious; valid.

Praise, (પ્રેઝ) *v. t.* To express approbation of. To extole in words or song. Syn. Commend; applaud; laud; eulogize; panegyrize. Glorify; magnify; extole; worship. *n.* Commendation for worth. The tribute of gratitude rendered to the Divine Being. Syn. Approval; approbation; encomium; eulogy; laudation; panegyric; plaudit; applause; acclaim; eclat; honour; renown. Homage; worship.

Praiseworthy, (પ્રેઝવર્ધિ) *a.* Syn. Commendable; laudable.

Predominant, (પ્રીડૉમિનન્ટ) *a.* Prevalent over others in strength, influence, or authority. Syn. Prevailing; ascendant; ruling; reigning; controlling.

Preliminary, (પ્રીલિમિનરિ) *a.* Preceding the main discourse or business. Syn. Introductory; prefatory; precursive; prelusory; initiatory; preparatory; proemial; previous; prior; precedent.

Press, (પ્રેસ) *v. t.* To urge with force or weight. To force into naval service. *v. i.* To exert pressure. Syn. Compress; crush; squeeze; gripe. Constrain; compel; force. Enjoin; urge; inculcate; enforce. Impress. Bear heavily. Push; rush; hasten. Throng; crowd. [importunate.

Pressing, (પ્રેસિંગ) *a.* Syn. Urgent;

Presume, (પ્રીઝ્યુમ) *v. t.* or *i.* To take to be true or for granted. Syn. Suppose; believe; think; surmise; conjecture. Venture; dare.

Presumptive, (પ્રીઝમ્પટિવ) *a.* Partaking of presumption. Syn. Presumptuous; presuming; overconfident; forward; arrogant. Bold; rash; venturesome; foolhardy.

Pretence, (પ્રીટેન્સ) *n.* Act of holding out or offering something false or feigned. Syn. Show; mask; colour. Simulation; affectation. Pretext; subterfuge; evasion; excuse.

Primary, (પ્રાઇમરિ) *a.* First in order of time, developement, or importance. Syn. Original; primitive; primeval; pristine;

radical; earliest; chief; principal; leading. Lowest; elemental. Rudimental.

Privacy, (પ્રાઇવસિ) *n.* A state of being in retirement. Syn. Solitude; seclusion; retreat; retirement. Secrecy; concealment.

Product, (પ્રોડક્ટ) *n.* That which is produced, brought forth, or effected. Syn. Produce; yield; proceeds; returns. Result; effect; production; fruit; work; performance.

Progress, (પ્રોગ્રેસ) *n.* A moving or going forward. Syn. Advancement; improvement; proficiency. Growth; increase. Journey; circuit.

Prorogue, (પ્રોરોગ) *v. t.* To continue from session to session; Syn. Adjourn; postpone.

Prudence, (પ્રુડન્સ) *n.* State of being prudent. Syn. Providence; considerateness; judiciousness; discretion; caution; circumspection; judgment.

Put, (પુટ) *v. t.* To move in any direction. Syn. Set; locate; fix; establish; situate; deposit; commit. Impose; enjoin; levy; inflict. Present; propose; offer; state. Oblige; force; constrain; urge.

Quack, (ક્વૅક) *n.* The cry of the domestic duck. A boastful pretender to medical skill. Syn. Empiric; mountebank; charlatan; impostor.

Quagmire, (ક્વૅગમાયર) *n.* Soft, wet land which shakes or yields under the feet. Syn. Marsh; morass; fen; bog; slough; swamp.

Quail, (ક્વેલ) *v. i.* To sink into dejection; to lose spirit. *v. t.* To depress. Syn. Shrink; cower; blench; flinch; quake; tremble. Crush; subdue.

Quaint, (ક્વેન્ટ) *a.* Characterized by ingenuity or art. Odd and antique. Syn. Ingenious; artful. Curious; far-fetched; old-fashioned; whimsical; fanciful; singular.

Quake, (ક્વેક) *v. i.* To shake with fear, cold, or emotion. Syn, Tremble; Shudder; quiver; shiver.

Qualification, (ક્વૉલિફિકેશન) *n.* Act of qualifying, or condition of being qualified. Syn. Capacity; fitness; suitable-

ness ; capability ; endowment; accomplishment. Modification ; limitation ; restriction; diminution ; abatement ; allowance.

Qualify, (ક્વૉલિફાઇ) *v. t.* To make like or suitable ; to furnish needful qualities to. Syn. Fit ; equip ; prepare ; adapt ; capacitate. Modify ; restrict ; restrain ; abate ; diminish ; soften ; moderate.

Quality, (ક્વૉલિટિ) *n.* Particular property inherent in a body or substance. Syn. Attribute; property ; nature; condition; peculiarity. Sort ; kind ; description ; character ; rank ; standing ; station. Nobility; gentry.

Qualm, (ક્વામ) *n.* A sudden attack of illness ; sickness at the stomach. Syn. Throe ; pang. Nausea ; queasiness. Scruple; misgiving.

Quantity, (ક્વૉન્ટિટિ) *n.* Syn. Amount ; aggregate ; sum; Portion; part; share. Length; duration.

Quarrel, (ક્વૉરેલ) *n.* An angry contest ; a petty fight. A breach of friendship. Syn. Broil ; squabble ; affray ; altercation ; dispute ; variance, disagreement ; strife ; contention.

Quarter, (ક્વૉર્ટર) *n.* One of four equal parts into which any thing is divided. Syn. fourth part. District; region; locality.

Quash, (ક્વૉશ) *v. t.* To beat down. Syn. Crush ; subdue ; repress ; suppress ; extinguish. Annul ; cancel.

Queer. (ક્વીર) *a.* Going athwart. Syn. Odd; singular ; quaint ; whimsical ; curious ; strange; unusual; extraordinary. Fanciful ; crotchety.

Quell, (ક્વેલ) *v. t.* To cause to cease. Syn. Crush ; overpower; subdue; suppress. Repress; restrain; check; curb. Allay ; calm ; quiet ; still.

Quench, (ક્વેન્ચ) *v. t.* To put out, as fire. Syn. Extinguish. Stifle ; repress ; check ; destroy; suppress. Allay; slake ; cool.

Querulous, (ક્વેરુલસ) *a.* Apt to repine, or habitually complaining. Syn. Murmuring ; fault-finding ; dissatisfied ; cross ; peevish ; discontented.

Question. (ક્વેશ્ચન) *n.* Act of asking; the thing asked about. State of being asked about. Syn. Interrogation; examination; inquiry; Interrogatory; query. Proposition; subject; thesis; motion. Dispute; controversy; debate; doubt. *v. t.* To inquire by asking questions. Syn. Ask; interrogate; catechise; examine; inquire; investigate; Doubt; controvert; dispute.

Questionable, (ક્વેશ્ચનએબલ) *a.* Inviting inquiry. Syn. Doubtful; uncertain.

Quite, (ક્વાઈટ) *ad.* Syn. Completely; wholly; totally; perfectly. Largely; considerably.

Quiver, (ક્વિવર) *v. i.* To shake with slight and tremulous motion. Syn. Quake; vibrate; tremble; shudder; shiver.

Quote, (કોટ) *v. t.* To take, as a passage from an author; to cite, as an authority. Syn. Extract; adduce. Name; allege. Note; repeat.

Rabid, (રૅબિડ) *a.* Furious; raging; mad. Syn. Infuriated; frantic; maniacal.

Race, (રેસ) *n.* The descendants of a common ancestor. One of the distinct varieties of the human species. A movement or progression of any kind. Syn. Lineage; line; breed; offspring; progeny; issue; generation. Tribe; family; clan; people; nation. Course; career; progrses. Chase; pursuit. Water-course; mill-race.

Rapacious, (રૅપૅશિઅસ) *a.* Seizing by force. Subsisting on prey. Syn. Preying; raptorial. Greedy; ravenous; voracious; avaricious; grasping; griping.

Rapine, (રૅપિન) *n.* Act of plundering. Syn. Spoliation; pillage; plunder; depredation.

Rashness, (રૅશનેસ) *n.* The quality of being rash. Syn. Hastiness; precipitancy. Recklessness; temerity; foolhardiness. Inconsideration; indiscretion.

Ratify, (રૅટિફાઈ) *v. t.* To approve and make valid. Syn. Confirm; establish; sanction.

Recede, (રીસીડ) *v. i.* To move back; to retreat. Syn. Retire; retrogade; withdraw; ebb.

Reckon, (રેકન) *v.t.* To tell over by particulars. To set in the

number, rank, or class of. Syn. Compute; calculate; count; number; enumerate. Estimate; value; esteem; account. Imagine; think; suppose.

Refuse, (રિફ્યુઝ) *v. t.* To deny, as a request or command. Syn. Deny; reject; decline; repudiate. *n.* That which is rejected as useless. Syn. Dregs; sediment; scum; recrement; dross; trash; rubbish; offal; sweepings.

Relation, (રિલેશન) *n.* Act of relating; that which is related. Syn. Recital; rehearsal. Tale; detail; account; narration; description. Connection; mutual dependence. Reference; respect; regard; bearing. Relationship; kindred. Relative; kinsman.

Repeat, (રીપીટ) *v. t.* To go over a second time; to do, make, attempt again. Syn. Reiterate; iterate. Reproduce; echo. Rehearse; recapitulate; relate.

Reproach, (રીપ્રોચ) *v.t.* To censure with severity, and sometimes with contempt. Syn. Upbraid; blame; rebuke; condemn. Revile; vilify; abuse. *n.* An expression of blame; censure mingled with contempt. Syn. Reproof; upbraiding; condemnation; reprehension; rebuke; remonstrance. Disrepute; discredit; dishonour; scandal; opprobrium; shame; disgrace; infamy; disgrace.

Rest, (રેસ્ટ) *n.* A cessation from motion or labour. Syn. Pause; intermission; stop; stay. Repose; slumber; quiet; ease; quietness; stillness; tranquillity; peace; peacefulness. Remainder; residue; balance. Others.

Restitution, (રેસ્ટિટ્યુશન) *n.* The act of restoring. Syn. Return; restoration. Indemnification; reparation; compensation; amends; requital.

Retribution, (રિટ્રિબ્યુશન) *n.* Syn. Repayment; requital; recompense.

Revile, (રીવાઈલ) *v. t.* To assail with opprobrious language; Syn. Reproach; calumniate; vilify; slander; defame; traduce; abuse.

Riches, (રિચિઝ) *n. pl.* That which makes one rich. Syn. Wealth; opulence; affluence;

wealthiness ; richness. Plenty ; abundance.

Riot, (રાયટ) *n.* Wanton behaviour. Noisy festivity. Syn. Tumult; uproar; disturbance; row ; commotion ; fray.

Robust, (રોબસ્ટ) *a.* Evincing strength. Syn. Strong; stout; muscular ; lusty ; sinewy ; sturdy. Hale; hearty; sound; vigorous. Rough ; rude.

Root, (રૂટ) *n.* That part of a plant which is underground. The original or first cause of anything. Syn. Radix; radicle. Origin; source; spring; cause. Bottom; base ; foundation.

Root out. (રૂટઆઉટ) *v. t.* To pull up by the roots. Syn. Eradicate; extirpate; exterminate; destroy ; annihilate.

Rot, (રૉટ) *v.i.* To be decomposed. Syn. Putrefy; corrupt; decay.

Round, (રાઉન્ડ) *a.* Having every portion of the surface equally distant from the centre. Syn. Circular; spherical; globular; rotund ; orbicular ; cylindrical. Full ; complete ; entire. Large ; great ; considerable. Plump ; chubby.

Rouse, (રાઉઝ) *v. t.* and *i.* To wake from sleep. To excite to thought or action. Syn. Awaken ; arouse. Animate ; kindle ; excite. Agitate; surprise ; startle. Rise.

Rout, (રાઉટ) *v. t.* To defeat and throw into confusion. Syn. Discomfit ; overpower ; overthrow ; scatter.

Route, (રૂટ) *n.* The way which is travelled or to be passed. Syn. Road; track; course; march ; path.

Rove, (રોવ) *v. i.* To go about without certain direction. Syn. Roam ; ramble ; stroll; wander ; range.

Royalty, (રૉયલ્ટિ) *n.* State of being royal. Royal prerogative. Syn. Kingship ; kingcraft ; sovereignty. Kingdom ; domain.

Rub, (રબ) *v. t.* or *i.* To move with pressure or friction. Syn. Scrape; grate; abrade. Wipe; clean ; scour.

Rubicund, (રૂબિકન્ડ) *a.* Inclining to redness. Syn. Ruddy; flushed ; reddish ; rosy.

Rudiment, (રૂડિમેન્ટ) *n.* An element or first principle. Syn. Embryos. Original; beginning.

Rue, (રૂ) *v. t.* To grieve for. Syn. Lament; regret; repent of; deplore.

Ruin, (રૂઈન) *n.* That change of any thing which destoys it. Syn. Destruction; downfall; subversion; defeat; overthrow. Mischief; bane; pest.

Rule, (રૂલ) *v. t.* or *i.* To exercise authority over. Syn. Govern; control; conduct; lead; direct. Reign; command; domineer. Determine; decide.

Ruminate, (રુમિનેટ) *v. t.* or *i.* To chew the cud. To muse on. Syn. Meditate, ponder; think; reflect; cogitate.

Rumour, (રૂમર) *n.* Current report. Hearsay; talk; bruit; fame; news.

Rumple, (રૂમ્પલ) *v. i.* To make uneven. Syn. Crease; crumple; ruffle; pucker; wrinkle; corrugate.

Rural, (રૂરલ) *a.* Pertaining to the country. Syn. Rustic; country; pastoral.

Ruse, (રૂઝ) *n.* Artifice. Syn. Trick; stratagem; wile; deception; manoeuvre; dodge.

Rush, (રશ) *v.i.* To move forward with impetuosity. Syn. Speed; career; dash; press; push.

Rust, (રસ્ટ) *n.* An oxide of iron. Any foul matter concreted externally. Syn. Crust; dross. Mould; mildew; blight; must.

Rustic, (રસ્ટિક) *n.* An inhabitant of the country. Syn. Peasant; husbandman; bumpkin; swain; hind; boof; clown.

Ruthless, (રૂથલેસ) *a.* Having no pity. Syn. Cruel; pitiless; merciless; inexorable; unrelenting; fell; truculent.

Sack, (સૅક) *v. t.* To plunder. Syn. Pillage; ravage; rifle; waste; spoil; devastate.

Sacred, (સેક્રેડ) *a.* Holy. Syn. Divine; hallowed; devoted; Religious; pious; inviolable; consecrated; venerable; sainted.

Sacrifice, (સૅક્રિફાઈસ) *v.t.* To consecrate or present by way of expiation or propitiation. Syn. Offer up; immolate. Surrender; forego. *n.* Any thing consecrated and offered to a divinity. Syn. Immolation; offering; oblation. Surrender.

Sacriligious, (સૅક્રિલિજિઅસ) *a.*

Violating sacred things. Syn. Profane; impious; irreverent; desecrating.

Saddle, (સૅડલ) *v. t.* To put a saddle upon. Syn. Encumber; load; burden.

Sadness, (સૅડનેસ) *n.* Serious gravity; woeful expression. Syn. Sorrow; grief; heaviness; dejection; melancholy; dejectedness. Gloominess; mournfulness.

Safeguard, (સેફ્ગાર્ડ) *n.* That which defends or protects. Syn. Defence; protection. Convoy; escort. Passport.

Sage, (સેજ) *a.* Having nice discernment and powers of judging. Syn. Sagacious; sapient; intelligent; knowing; shrewd; judicious; prudent; wise.

Sailor, (સેલર) *n.* One who follows the business of navigating ships. Syn. Mariner; seaman; seafarer; tar; navigator.

Saintly (સેન્ટલિ) *a.* Like a saint. Syn. Devout; religious; holy godly; pious.

Sake, (સેક) *n.* Final cause. Syn. Purpose; end; reason. Account; regard; respect; consideration.

Salacious, (સૅલેશિઅસ) *a.* Lustful. Syn. Lewd; lecherous; lascivious; wanton; prurient. Exciting; stimulating; voluptuous.

Salubrious, (સૅલ્યુબ્રિઅસ) *a.* Favourable to health. Syn. Healthful; wholesome; salutary; healthy.

Sanatory, (સૅનેટરિ) *a.* Conducive to health. Syn. Sanative; sanitary; curative; remedial; therapeutic; hygienic.

Sane, (સેન) *a.* Not disordered in intellect. Syn. Sound; healthy; lucid; sober; underanged; sensible.

Sanguinary, (સૅંગ્વિનરિ) *a.* Attended with bloodshed. Eager to shed blood. Syn. Bloody; murderous. Blood-thirsty; savage; cruel; truculent.

Satellite, (સૅટેલાઇટ) *n.* A small planet revolving round another. Syn. Moon. Attendant; follower; dependant.

Satiate, (સેશિએટ) *v. t.* To satisfy the appetite or desire of. Syn. Sate; gorge; overfill; surfeit; glut.

Sauciness, (સૉસિનેસ) *n.* Quality of being saucy. Syn. Impudence;

impertinence; insolence; pert. ness ; rudeness.

Saunter, (સૉન્ટર) *v. i.* To wander about idly. Syn. Loiter; linger; stroll; roam ; ramble.

Savoury, (સેવરિ) *n.* Having savour or relish. Syn. Tasty ; relishing; nice; palatable; piquant ; delicious.

Saw, (સૉ) *n.* A saying. Syn. Sentence ; maxim ; proverb ; aphorism ; adage ; apothegm.

Scanty, (સ્કૅન્ટિ) *a.* Wanting amplitude or extent. Syn. Insufficient; scant ; deficient ; narrow ; short ; slenedr ; meagre ; poor ; bare.

Scar, (સ્કાર) *n.* A mark remaining after a wound or ulcer is healed. Syn. Cicatrix ; seam. Mark.

Scarce, (સ્કેર્સ) *a.* Not plentiful or abundant. Syn. Deficient; wanting. Rare; infrequent ; uncommon ; unusual.

Scathless, (સ્કેથલેસ) *a.* Without waste or damage. Syn. unhurt ; uninjured; undamaged.

Scatter, (સ્કૅટર) *v. t.* To strew about. To cause to separate in different directions. Syn. Strew; sprinkle; disperse; dissipate; spread; diffuse; distribute; disseminate. Squander ; waste.

Secular,(સેક્યુલર)*a.* Pertaining to this world, or to things not spiritual or holy. Syn. Worldly; temporal; civil; lay.

Sedulous,(સેડ્યુલસ) *a.* Diligent in application or pursuit. Syn. Constant ; assiduous ; laborious; industrious; persevering; unremitting.

Separate, (સેપરેટ) *v. t.* To part in any manner. Syn. Divide ; disconnect; disjoin; disunite; sever ; sunder. Withdraw ; remove ; eliminate.

Servant, (સરવન્ટ) *n.* One who serves. A domestic, male or female. Syn. Serf ; menial ; drudge ; slave ; help; helper; dependent.

Servitude, (સરવિટ્યુડ) *n.* State of subjection to a master. Syn. Service ; slavery ; bondage ; thraldom; serfdom; vassalage.

Shake, (શેક) *v. t.* or *i.* Cause to move with quick vibrations ; to tremble. Syn. Agitate ; convulse. Shiver ; quiver ; quake ; totter. Trill.

Shift, (શીફ્ટ) *v. t.* To transfer from one place or position to another. *v.i.* To change course or direction. Syn. Change; alter; transfer; displace; remove. Veer; chop. Manage; contrive. *n.* Syn. Subterfuge; evasion.

Show, (શો) *v. t.* To present to view. *v. i.* To appear. Syn. Display; exhibit. Indicate. Disclose; divulge; publish; explain. Manifest; evince; prove; demonstrate. Conduct; usher. *n.* Act of showing, or that which is shown. Syn. Spectacle; exhibition; representation; sight. Parade; pomp; ostentation; pageantry; display. Semblance; likeness; appearance. Pretence; pretext; colour.

Significance, (સિગ્નિફિકન્સ) *n.* State of being significant. Syn. Importance; force; weight; consideration. Signification; meaning; import; purport; sense.

Similitude, (સિમિલિટ્યુડ) *n.* State of being like. Syn. Likeness; resemblance; similarity; image. Simile; comparison; metaphor.

Simple, (સિમ્પલ) *a.* Single. consisting of one ingredient. Weak in intellect. Syn. Unmixed; uncompounded; unblended; uncombined; elementary. Pure; bare; mere. Plain; unadorned. Undesigning; single-minded; frank; open; unsophisticated; artless. Credulous; silly; foolish; shallow; unwise.

Simulate, (સિમ્યુલેટ) *v. t.* To assume the appearance of. Syn. Feign; counterfeit; pretend; act; affect.

Sincerity, (સિનસિરિટિ) *n.* State or quality of being sincere. Syn. Honesty; uprightness; integrity; veracity; truthfulness.

Sinful, (સિનફુલ) *a.* Full of sin. Syn. Wicked; iniquitous; criminal; unholy; unrighteous; ungodly; evil.

Sinuous, (સિન્યુઅસ) *a.* Bending in and out. Syn. Winding; curved; crooked; flexuous; serpentine.

Size, (સાઇઝ) *n* Comparative magnitude. Syn. Largeness; greatness; bigness; extent; bulk; volume; dimensions. Sizing.

Sketch, (સ્કેચ) *n.* A first or incomplete draught or plan. Syn. Outline; drawing; delineation; design; plot; skeleton.

Skilful, (સ્કિલ્ફુલ) *a.* Possessed of or displaying skill. Syn. Expert; skilled; practised; proficient; adept; masterly; Adroit; clever; dexterous.

Skirmish, (સ્કર્મિશ) *n.* A slight fight in war. Syn. Combat; conflict; encounter; brush; affair.

Skirt, (સ્કર્ટ) *n.* The lower and loose part of a coat or other garment. Syn. Flap. Petticoat. Rim; border; edge; margin.

Slack, (સ્લૅક) *a.* Not closely drawn together. Syn. Relaxed; loose; easy. Remiss; backward; inactive; tardy; slow.

Slander, (સ્લૅન્ડર) *v. t.* To injure by maliciously uttering a false report. Syn. Asperse; defame; calumniate; vilify; malign; traduce; lampoon.

Slaughter, (સ્લૉટર) *n.* Extensive destruction of life. Syn. Carnage; massacre; butchery; bloodshed. Murder; assassination; manslaughter.

Slave, (સ્લેવ) *n.* A person who is held in bondage to another. Syn. Bond-servant; bondman; vassal; dependant; serf; drudge.

Slay, (સ્લે) *v. t.* To put to death by violence. Syn. Kill; murder; assassinate; slaughter; butcher; destroy.

Sleepy, (સ્લીપિ) *a.* Inclined to or overcome by sleep, Syn. Drowsy; somnolent; heavy. Dull; sluggish.

Slender, (સ્લેન્ડર) *a.* Thin or narrow. Syn. Slim. Slight; weak feeble. Small; little; inconsiderable. Meagre; spare; scanty.

Slight, (સ્લાઇટ) *v. t.* To disregard as of little value & unworthy of notice. Syn. Neglect; overlook. Disdain; scorn; scout.

Slimy, (સ્લાઇમિ) *a.* Abounding with slime. Syn. Muddy; miry. Viscous; glutinous; ropy; clammy.

Sling, (સ્લિંગ) *v.t.* To throw with a sling. Syn. Hurl; cast; fling. Hang; suspend. Hoist.

Slip, (સ્લિપ) *v. i.* To move along the surface of a thing. *v. t.* To let go. Syn. Glide; slide. Slink. Tripe; fall; err. Loosen.

Sloping, (સ્લોપિંગ) *a.* Inclining or inclined from a horizontal or other right line. Syn. Oblique; declivous; slanting.

Slothful, (સ્લોથફુલ) *a.* Addicted to sloth. Syn. Inactive; sluggish; lazy; indolent; idle.

Slow, (સ્લો) *a.* Not quick in motion. Late. Syn. Moderate, deliberate. Tardy; dilatory; procrastinating; inactive; dull; stupid; tedious; wearisome.

Smell, (સ્મેલ) *n.* Sense by which certain qualities of bodies are perceived by the nose. Syn. Scent; odour; perfume; fragrance.

Smite, (સ્માઇટ) *v.t.* To hit with the hand. Syn. Strike; beat; buffet. Slay; kill; destroy; blast. Afflict; chasten; punish.

Smooth, (સ્મૂથ) *a.* Having an even surface; not rough. Syn. Level; plain; even; flat; polished; sleek. Unruffled; equable. Bland; mild; soothing. Easy; fluent. Flattering; deceptive. *v. t.* To make even on the surface. Syn. Level; flatten. Ease. Calm; allay; mollify.

Smother, (સ્મધર) *v.t.* To destroy the life of by suffocation. Syn. Choke; suffocate; stifle. Extinguish; suppress; conceal.

Snap, (સ્નૅપ) *v. t. & i.* To break short, as substances that are brittle. Syn. Bite; seize; grip. Crack.

Snare, (સ્નેર) *n.* A noose of cords, by which a bird or other creature may be entangled. Syn. Net; gin; springe; trap; toil.

Snarl, (સ્નાર્લ) *v. i.* To growl, as an angry dog. Syn. Gnarl; grumble; snap. Complicate; embarass.

Snatch, (સ્નૅચ) *v. t.* To seize hastily. Twitch; pluck; pull. Catch; grasp; gripe; clutch.

Sneak, (સ્નીક) *v. i.* To creep or steal away privately. Syn. Slink; skulk; lurk. Crouch; truckle; fawn.

Sneer, (સ્નીઅર) *v.i.* To show contempt by a particular cast of countenance. Syn. Scoff; jeer; gibe; mock; scout.

Snub, (સ્નબ) *v. t.* To break off the end of. To put down. Syn. Nip; clip; prune; dock. Rebuke; reprimand. Humiliate.

Snug, (સ્નગ) *a.* Closely pressed.

Syn. Close ; concealed. Compact ; comfortable.

Soak, (સોક) *v. t.* To cause to lie in a fluid till the substance has imbibed what it can contain. Syn. Macerate ; steep ; drench ; wet.

Soar, (સોર) *v. i.* To fly aloft, as a bird. Syn. Mount ; ascend; tower.

Sober, (સોબર) *a.* Habitually temperate. Syn. Abstinent; abstemious. Moderate ; collected ; staid ; dispassionate ; calm ; self-possessed;reasonable;cool. Grave; solemn ; serious.

Social, (સોશિઅલ) *a.* Pertaining to society. Syn. Civil ; civic. Sociable; companionable; conversible ; familiar. Festive ; convivial.

Sojourn, (સોજર્ન) *v. i.* To dwell for a time. Syn. Tarry; abide; stay ; quarter ; lodge ; rest.

Solace, (સોલેસ) *v. t.* Syn. Console; comfort ; encourage ; enliven. Assuage ; alleviate.

Solder, (સોલ્ડર) *v. t.* To unite the surfaces of by the intervention of a fusible metal. Syn. Cement ; mend.

Sole, (સોલ) *a.* Being or acting without another. Syn. Single; individual. Only ; alone ; solitary ; singular.

Solemn, (સૉલેમ) *a.* Marked with religious rites. Syn. Formal ; ritual ; ceremonial. Grave ; serious ; impressive ; awful.

Solicitous, (સોલિસિટસ) *a.* Disposed to solicit ; eager to obtain. Syn. Anxious ; concerned ; earnest ; careful ; apprehensive ; uneasy.

Solitary,(સૉલિટરિ)*a.* Living alone. Left alone. Syn. Lone; lonely. Secluded ; sequestered; retired ; deserted ; uninhabited. Sole ; single ; individual.

Solve, (સૉલ્વ) *v. t.* To separate the parts of. Syn. Explain ; unfold ; clear.

Sonorous,(સોનોરસ)*a.* Giving loud sound. Syn. Sounding ; resonant ; ringing.

Special, (સ્પેશિઅલ) *a.* Pertaining to or constituting a species or sort. Syn. Particular ; peculiar ; appropriate ; specific ; distinctive ; individual. Extraordinary ; exceptional.

Speech, (સ્પીચ) *n.* The faculty of uttering articulate sounds or

words. Syn. Language; tongue; idiom; dialect. Discourse; talk. Harangue; address; oration.

Spurious, (સ્પુરિઅસ) *a.* Not proceeding from the source pretended. Syn. Illegitimate; bastard. False; adulterate; supposititious; fictitious; counterfeit; sham.

Stagger, (સ્ટેગર) *v. i.* To move to one side and the other in walking. *v. t.* To shake. Syn. Reel; totter. Vacillate; waver. Amaze; astonish; confound.

Stain, (સ્ટેન) *v. t.* To discolour by the application of foreign matter; to make foul. Syn. Paint; tinge; dye. Blot; soil; sully; pollute; taint; tarnish. Disgrace; dishonour.

State, (સ્ટેટ) *n.* Circumstances or condition of a being or thing at any given time. Syn. Situation; condition; position; plight; predicament. Commonwealth; realm. Parade; pomp; dignity; grandeur.

Straight, (સ્ટ્રેટ) *a.* Passing from one point to another by the nearest course. Syn. Direct; short; rectilinear; undeviating. Vertical; upright; erect. Just; fair; honorable; straightforward.

Stranger, (સ્ટ્રેન્જર) *n.* One unknown. Syn. Foreigner; alien; guest.

Strengthen, (સ્ટ્રેંગ્થન) *v.t.* To Make strong; to add strength to. Syn. Fortify; brace; harden; invigorate; animate; encourage; intensify. Confirm; corroborate; establish; support.

Surround, (સરાઉન્ડ) *v. t.* To inclose on all sides. Syn. Encircle; encompass; environ. Invest; besiege.

Sustain, (સસ્ટેન) *v.t.* To keep from falling. Syn. Support; uphold; bear. Preserve; maintain; nourish; aid; comfort. Endure; suffer; undergo; Approve; sanction; confirm. Prove; establish; justify.

Swagger, (સ્વૅગર) *v. i.* To boast noisily. Syn. Bluster; bully; brag; vapour.

Swain, (સ્વેન) *n.* A young man. A servant employed in husbandry. Syn. Hind; peasant; countryman; rustic. Lover.

Swamp, (સ્વૉમ્પ) *n.* Low ground

wet & spongy. Syn. Marsh ; bog ; fen ; morass.

Swarthy,(સ્વૉર્થિ) *a.* Of a dark hue or complexion. Syn. Black ; tawny ; dusky.

Sway, (સ્વે) *v. t.* or *i.* To move with the hand. Syn. Wield ; swing; wave. Bend; turn; influence ; persuade. Rule ; govern; direct. Incline; lean.

Swear, (સ્વેર) *v. i.* To invoke or obtest a superior power to the truth of a statement or promise; to take the name of God in vain. Syn. Declare solemnly ; affirm ; depose ; testify; depone. Curse ; blaspheme.

Sweep, (સ્વીપ) *v. t.* or *i.* To rub over with a broom for removing dirt &c. Syn. Brush ; clean ; remove ; clear away. Touch ; graze. Pass over; traverse. Overwhelm ; destroy.

Swerve, (સ્વર્વ) *v. i.* To wander from any line prescribed, or from a rule of duty. Syn. Deviate; diverge; divaricate. Bend ; incline ; trend.

Swindler, (સ્વિન્ડલર) *n.* One who defrauds others. Syn. Sharper ; defrauder; rogue; cheat; impostor.

Sybarite, (સિબેરાઇટ) *n.* A person devoted to luxury & pleasure. Syn. Epicure ; voluptuary.

Sycophant, (સાઇકોફન્ટ) *n.* A flatterer of great men. Syn. Parasite; fawner; toady; hanger on.

Syllabus, (સિલૅબસ) *n.* Syn. Abstract ; epitome ; summary ; digest ; synopsis.

Symbol, (સિમબૉલ) *n.* Syn. Emblem ; figure ; type ; representation ; sign.

Symmetry, (સિમેટ્રિ) *n.* Syn. Proportion; shapeliness. Harmony ; regularity ; order.

Symptom,(સિમ્પટમ)*n.*Syn. Mark; note; sign; token; indication.

Synonymous, (સિનૉનિમસ) *a.* Expressing the same idea. Syn. Equivalent ; interchangeable; identical.

Synopsis,(સિનૉપસિસ)*n.* A general view of the whole. Syn. Conspectus;compendium;epitome; abstract ; abridgment ; syllabus.

System, (સિસ્ટેમ) *n.* An assemblage of objects arranged after some distinct method. Syn. A whole. Body ; plan ;

theory ; scheme. Order; rule ; regularity.

Systematic, (સિસ્ટેમૅટિક) *a.* Pertaining to system. Syn. Methodical ; orderly ; regular.

Tacit, (ટૅસિટ) *a.* Silent ; conveyed in silence. Syn. Implied ; inferred ; understood. Secret; quiet ; still ; taciturn.

Taciturn, (ટૅસિટર્ન) *a.* Habitually silent. Syn. Reserved ; reticent ; uncommunicative ; mute ; dumb ; close.

Tack. (ટૅક) *v. t.* To fasten in a slight or hasty manner. Syn. Attach ; append ; affix ; tag. Nail.

Take,(ટેક)*v.t.* To get hold of. Syn. Seize ; grasp ; gripe ; clutch. Catch ; capture. Entrap ; ensnare. Captivate; delight ; attract; allure; interest; engage; charm. Understand; suppose; consider. Choose ; select ; espouse. Receive; admit. Adopt; assume. Use; employ; occupy. Require; need. Inhale;imbibe; swallow. Draw ; delineate.

Tale, (ટેલ) *n.* A narrative. Syn. Fable ; legend ; story. Relation ; apologue ; novel ; romance. Account ; reckoning.

Talkative (ટૉકેટિવ) *a.* Given to much talking. Syn. Garrulous; loquacious; prating. Chatty; conversible.

Tax,(ટૅક્સ)*n.* A pecuniary burden imposed by government. Syn. Impost; tribute; contribution; duty; toll; rate ; assessment ; exaction. Demand ; charge ; requisition. *v. t.* To lay a burden upon. Syn. Charge; censure; accuse; Rate; assess.

Tease, (ટીઝ) *v. t.* To comb or card. To harass or annoy. Syn. Vex ; plague ; torment ; chagrin; irritate ; disturb ; provoke ; tantalize.

Tendency, (ટેન્ડન્સિ) *n.* Direction or course toward any object, &c. Syn. Inclination ; leaning ; determination ; proneness; proclivity; bias; liability ; course ; drift.

Term, (ટર્મ) *n.* A bound. Syn. Boundary ; limit ; confine ; border. Time; season; period. Word; expression; name. *v.t.* To apply a term to. Syn. Name ; denominate ; call ; designate ; style ; entitle.

Thick, (થિક) *a.* Not thin. Not separated by much space; fol-

lowing in quick succession. Syn. Broad; squat; bulky. Dense; close; inspissated. Turbid; muddy. Misty; foggy. Compact; crowded; frequent; numerous. Dull; slow. Indistinct; inarticulate.

Thin, (થિન) *a.* Having little thickness or extent from one surface to the opposite. Syn. Slim; slender; lean; meagre; gaunt. Rare; subtile; dilute. Scanty; sparse. Slight; flimsy. Small; fine; insufficient.

Thoughtful, (થોટફુલ) *a.* Full of thought; employed in meditation. Syn. Contemplative; reflective; meditative; speculative; serious; studious. Mindful; careful; attentive; considerate. Deliberate; wary; circumspect.

Thrift, (થ્રિફ્ટ) *n.* A thriving state; economical management. Syn. Gain; profit; success. Frugality; good husbandry; parsimony; saving.

Timely, (ટાઇમ્લિ) *a.* Being in good time. Syn. Seasonable; opportune; early.

Trade, (ટ્રેડ) *n.* Act or business of buying and selling for money. Syn. Traffic; barter; commerce; dealing. Occupation; calling; avocation; employment.

Transfigure, (ટ્રૅન્સફિગર) *v. t.* To change the outward form or appearance of. Syn. Transform; transmute; metamorphose.

Transient, (ટ્રૅન્શિઅન્ટ) *a.* Passing over or across a space or scene viewed, then disappearing. Syn. Transitory; fleeting; ephemeral; brief; momentary; evanescent; temporary.

Tremble, (ટ્રેમ્બલ) *v. i.* To shake involuntarily, as with fear, cold, or weakness. Syn. Quake; quiver; shiver; shudder. Totter; shake; rock; oscillate. Quaver.

Trembling, (ટ્રેમ્બ્લિંગ) *n.* Act of shaking; a quivering. Syn. Tremor; trepidation.

Trial, (ટ્રાયલ) *n.* Act of trying or testing in any manner. Syn. Testing; examination; experiment. Experience. Attempt; endeavour; effort; essay. Criterion; ordeal; proof. Temptation; trouble; affliction;

grief ; suffering. Case; cause ; action ; suit.

Trivial, (ટ્રિવિઅલ) *a.* Of little worth or importance. Syn. Common ; ordinary ; vulgar. Inconsiderable;trifling; petty; small; unimportant; immaterial ; insignificant.

Trouble, (ટ્રબલ) *v. t.* To put into confused motion. To make uneasy. Syn Agitate ; disturb ; disorder;derange. Perplex;distress ; afflict ; grieve ; harass; annoy; tease. *n.* Agitation of mind. Cause of distress. Syn. Affliction; distress ; suffering; calamity; misfortune ; adversity; sorrow; misery. Annoyance ; inconvenience ; vexation ; embarrassment ; perplexity. Plague ; torment.

Tumultuous, (ટ્યુમલ્ટચ્યુઅસ) *a.* Full of tumult. Syn. Noisy ; disorderly ; turbulent ; violent; boisterous; riotous. Agitated ; disturbed ; confused ; restless ; uneasy.

Turjid, (ટરજિડ) *a.* Distended beyond the natural state. Syn. Swelled ; swollen ; bloated. Inflated ; tumid ; pompous ; bombastic.

Tweak, (ટ્વીક) *v. t.* To pull with a sudden jerk and twist. Syn. Twitch ; twinge ; pinch.

Tyrant, (ટાઇરન્ટ) *n.* A sovereign unrestrained by law or constitution. Syn. Despot; autocrat. Oppressor ; persecutor.

Ubiquity, (યુબિક્વિટિ) *n.* Existence in all places at the same time. Syn. Omnipresence.

Unbelief, (અનબિલીફ) *n.* The withholding of belief. Syn. Incredulity ; distrust ; doubting ; free-thinking ; scepticism ; infidelity.

Understanding, (અન્ડરસ્ટૅન્ડિંગ) *n.* Act of a person who understands. Syn. Knowledge; intelligence; apprehension; comprehension; perception; conception ; notion ; idea. Intellect ; mind; sense ; reason; brains. Agreement ; accord.

Undervalue, (અન્ડરવૅલ્યુ) *v. t.* To rate or estimate beneath the real worth. Syn. Underrate ; misprize. Depreciate ; disesteem ; despise.

Unfold, (અનફોલ્ડ) *v. t.* To open the folds of ; to spread out. Syn. Expand ; unroll ; exhi-

bit; display ; disclose; reveal; divulge ; develop ; explain.

Unimportant, (અનઇમ્પૉરટન્ટ) *a.* Not important. Syn. Insignificant ; inconsiderable.

Unique, (યુનિક) *a.* Being one or alone of the kind. Syn. Single; sole ; solitary ; unequalled ; unmatched.

Unoffending, (અનઑફેન્ડિંગ) *a.* Not giving offence. Syn. Inoffensive ; harmless.

Unruly, (અનરૂલિ) *a.* Not submissive to rule. Syn. Ungovernable ; refractory; disobedient; insubordinate ; wild ; riotous ; disorderly.

Unspeakable, (અનસ્પીકએબલ) *a.* That cannot be uttered. Syn. Unutterable ; ineffable.

Unworthy,(અનવર્થિ) *a.* Undeserving.Syn.Worthless; valueless.

Uprightness, (અપરાઇટનેસ) *n.* Quality or condition of being upright. Syn. Integrity; honesty; rectitude; probity.

Utopian, (યુટોપિઅન) *a.* Pertaining to or resembling Utopia. Syn. Ideal ; chimerical ; fanciful ; visionary.

Utter, (અટર) *v. t.* To speak. Syn. Articulate ; enunciate ; pronounce ; express ; deliver. Issue ; put in circulation.

Valuable, (વૅલ્યુએબલ) *a.* Having value or worth. Syn. Costly ; precious ; estimable ; worthy.

Value, (વૅલ્યુ) *n.* The property or properties of a thing which render it useful. Syn. Worth ; utility ; importance. Price ; cost ; rate. *v. t.* To estimate the worth of. Syn. Compute ; rate ; appraise ; estimate ; account. Esteem ; regard ; prize ; treasure.

Vicinity, (વિસિનિટિ) *n.* Quality of being near. Syn. Nearness; propinquity; proximity. Neighbourhood ; vicinage.

Violent, (વાયોલન્ટ) *a.* Urged or driven by force. Syn. Boisterous ; turbulent ; furious ; impetuous ; vehement; fierce. Passionate; fiery; raging ; ungovernable. Unnatural ; unlawful. Acute ; severe ; poignant ; intense.

Vote, (વોટ) *n.* Wish, choice, or opinion of a person or body of persons, expressed in some received and authorized way. Syn. Suffrage ; voice.

Wakeful, (વેકફુલ) *a.* Indisposed

to sleep. Syn. Sleepless. Watchful; vigilant; wary.

Want, (વૉન્ટ) *n.* State of not having. Scarcity of what is needed. Syn. Deficiency; defect; lack; failure; dearth; scarcity; scantiness. Need; necessity; requirement: desideratum. Desire; craving; longing; poverty; penury; indigence. *v. t.* or *i.* Lack; need; require. Crave; desire.

Warn, (વૉર્ન) *v. t.* To make aware. Syn. Caution; forwarn; premonish. Admonish; advise. Inform; notify; apprise. Summon; call.

Wave; (વેવ) *n.* An advancing ridge or swell on the surface of a liquid. Syn. Billow; surge; breaker. Undulation; inequality; unevenness *v. t.* or *i.* Undulate; fluctuate; waver. Flourish; brandish.

Waver, (વેવર) *v. i.* To play or move to and fro. Syn. Wave; undulate; flicker. Fluctuate; hesitate; vacillate.

Way, (વે) *n.* A passing. Place or means of passing. Syn. Passage; march; advance; progress. Road; street; highway; path; lane; pathway; Route; course. Space; distance. Manner; method; mode; fashion; wise; sort. Custom; usage; habit; practice. Means; plan; scheme.

Wayward, (વેવર્ડ) *a.* Likng one's own way. Syn. Froward; perverse; obstinate; stubborn; unruly; refractory.

Weaken, (વીકન) *v. t.* To make weak; to lessen the strength of. Syn. Debilitate; enfeeble; enervate; unstring; unnerve. Invalidate. Reduce; depress; lower.

Wearisome, (વીરીસમ) *a.* Causing weariness. Syn. Exhausting; fatiguing; irksome; troublesome; tedious; annoying; trying; humdrum; prosy; monotonous.

Weariness, (વીરિનેસ) *n.* State of being weary or tired. Syn. Lassitude; fatigue; exhaustion; prostration. Languor; ennui.

Weight, (વેટ) *n.* The quality of being heavy. Syn. Ponderousness; gravity; heaviness; pressure; burden; load. Power;

efficacy; moment; importance; influence ; consequence.

Well-being; (ઉવેલબિઇંગ) *n.* Well doing in any respect. Syn. Welfare ; prosperity.

Whim, (ઉહિમ) *n.* A sudden turn or start of the mind. Syn. Freak ; caprice ; fancy; sport; frolic ; humour.

Whole, (હોલ) *a.* Being in health. Containing the amount, number,&c. Syn. Sound; well; healthy. Unbroken; uninjured; unimpaired; perfect; good; firm; strong. All; total. Universal ; integral ; undivided; entire ; complete. *n.* The entire thing; the entire assemblage of parts. Syn. Amount; aggregate;gross; sum; totality.

Wilful, (ઉવિલ્ફુલ) *a.* Governed by the will without yielding to reason. Obstinate ; perverse; stubborn ; refractory ; headstrong ; dogged ; testy.

Willing, (ઉવિલિંગ) *a.* Free to do or grant. Syn. Minded ; inclined; disposed. Ready; spontaneous.

Willingly,(ઉવિલિંગ્લિ) *ad.* By free will. Syn. Voluntarily; spontaneously; gladly; cheerfully.

Wise, (ઉવાઇઝ) *a.* Having knowledge to discern and judge correctly. Syn. Sensible ; sapient ; judicious ; discreet ; sage ; sagacious. Erudite ; learned. Skilful ; dexterous ; politic ; crafty ; prudent. Knowing ; designing. Rational ; reasonable ; sound.

Womanish, (ઉમનિશ) *a.* Having the qualities of a woman. Syn. Feminine ; effeminate ; soft ; weak ; womanly.

Wonder, (ઉવન્ડર) *n.* The emotion excited by something new. Syn. Surprise; astonishment; amazement; admiration. Prodigy ; marvel ; portent ; miracle. Phenomenon ; curiosity ; rarity ; sight.

Work, (ઉવર્ક) *n.* Exertion of strength; effort directed to an end. Syn. Labour; drudgery; toil.Occupation; employment; business ; craft. Production; performance ; achievement ; deed; action ; feat. Fabric ; manufacture. Composition ; book.

Worldly, (ઉવર્લ્ડલિ) *a.* Relating to the world. Syn. Earthly ; mundane; terrestrial; human;

common. Secular; temporal. Covetous; greedy; selfish. Carnal; unspiritual.

Worship, (ઉવરશિપ) *v. t.* To pay divine honours to. Syn. Adore; revere; reverence; venerate. Deify; idolize.

Worth, (ઉવર્થ) *n.* That quality of a thing which renders it valuable or useful. Syn. Desert; merit; excellence; worthiness; virtue; goodness; usefulness; credit. Value; cost; price; rate.

Worthy, (ઉવર્થિ) *a.* Having worth or excellence. Syn. Excellent; deserving; meritorious; valuable; estimable; suitable; exemplary; honest; virtuous.

Wry, (રાઇ) *a.* Turned to one side. Syn. Twisted; distorted; crooked; awry.

Youthful, (યૂથફુલ) *a.* Not yet mature. Pertaining to the early part of life. Syn. Young. Puerile; juvenile; boyish.

Zealous, (ઝેલસ) *a.* Filled with zeal. Syn. Eager; earnest; fervent; ardent; strenuous; warm; passionate; enthusiastic.

Zone, (ઝોન) *n.* A girdle. One of the five great divisions of the earth with respect to latitude and temperature. Syn. Belt; baldric. Circuit; circumference. Region; clime.

APPENDIX III.

ABBREVIATIONS EXPLAINED.

A or a. Adjective.

A or @. At.

ā. ā. (Med.) Of each the same quantity.

A. A. S. Fellow of the American Academy.

A. B. Able bodied seaman.

Abbr. Abbreviated.

Abp. Archbishop.

Abr. Abridged.

A. C. (Ante Christum.) Before Christ.

Acc. or Acct. Account; Accountant.

A. D. (Anno Domini.) In the year of our Lord.

Adjt. Adjutant.

Ad. lib. (Ad libitum.) At pleasure.

Admr. Administrator.

Adv. Advocate.
adv. Adverb.
Æt., Of age ; aged.
A. G. Adjutant-general. Accountant-general. [tural.
Agric. Agriculture ; Agricul-
Agt. Agent.
A. H. (Anno Hegiræ.) In the year of the Hegira.
Alg. Algebra.
A. M. (Artium Magister.) Master of Arts. (Ante Meridiem.) Before noon. (Anno Mundi.) In the year of the world.
Amt. Amount.
An. (Anno.) in the year.
Anat. Anatomy ; anatomical.
Anon. Anonymous.
Ans. Answer. [quarian.
Ant. Antiq. Antiquities ; Anti-
Aor. Aorist.
App. Appendix.
A. R. (Anno regni.) In the year of the reign. [Academy.
A.R.A. Associate of the Royal
Archæol. Archæology.
Archit. Architecture.
A.R.H.A. Associate of the Royal Hibernian Academy.
Arith. Arthmetic ; arithmetical.
A.R.S.A. Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy.
A. S. Anglo-Saxon.
Asst. Assistant.
Astrol. Astrology.
Astron. Astronomy.
Att. Atty. Attorney.
A.U.C. (Anno Urbis Conditæ. In the year from the building of the city, i.e. Rome.
A. V. Authorized Version.
Avoir. Avoirdupois.
b. Born.
B. A. Bachelor of Arts.
Bib. Biblical.
Bib. Antiq. Biblical Antiquities.
Bart. Baronet.
B. C. Before Christ.
B.C.L. Bachelor of Civil Law.
B. D. Bachelor of Divinity.
Bd. Bound.
Bds. Boards (Bound in).
Beds. Bedfordshire.
Berks. Berkshire.
Bk. Bank ; book.
B. L. Bachelor of Laws.
B. M. (Baccalaureus Medicinæ) Bachelor of Medicine.
Bot. Botany.
Bp. Bishop.
Br. Brother. [don.
B.S.L. Botanical Society, Lon-
Bucks. Buckinghamshire.

B. V. (Beata Virgo.) The Blessed Virgin.

B.V.M. (Beata Virgo Maria.) Blessed Virgin Mary.

B. Sc. Bachelor of Science.

C. Cæsar. Church. Consul. Congress. (Caput.) Chapter.

C. A. Chartered Accountant.

Cam. Cambridge.

Cantab. Cambridge.

Cap. Capital. (Caput.) Chapter.

Caps. (Printing) Capitals.

Capt. Captain.

Card. Cardinal.

Carp. Carpentry.

Cath. Catholic. [Cape Breton.

C. B. Companion of the Bath.

C. E. Civil Engineer.

Cel. Celsius (Thermometer).

Cent. Centum. A hundred. Centigrade (Thermometer).

Cf. (Confer) Compare.

C. G. Coast-Guard.

Ch. Church.

Ch. Chap. Chapter.

Chem. Chemistry.

Chron. Chronicles. Chronology.

Cht. Chart.

C. J. Chief-Justice.

Cl. Clergyman. Clerk.

Class. Classical. [ties.

Class. Antiq. Classical Antiqui-

Clk. Clerk.

C.M. Certificated Master. Common metre. (Chirurgiæ Magister.) Master in Surgery.

C.O.D. Cash on delivery.

Cod. Vat. (Codex Vaticanus). The Vatican text of the New Testament.

Col. Colonel. Column.

Coll. College. Colloquial.

Colloq. Colloquial.

Com. Commander. Commissioner. Commodore. Common. Commerce.

Comm. Commentary.

Con. (Contra). In opposition.

Conch. Conchology.

Con. Cr. Contra Credit.

Cong. Congress.

Conj. Conjunction.

Con. Sec. Conic Sections.

Contr. Contracted; contraction.

Cor. Mem. Corresponding Member. [tary.

Cor. Sec. Corresponding Secre-

Coss. (Consules.) Consuls.

C. P. Common Pleas.

C.P.S. Keeper of Privy Seal.

Cr. Credit. Creditor.

Cres. Crescendo.

Crim. Con. Criminal conversation or adultery.

Crystal. Crystallography.
C. S. Court of Session. (Custos sigilli.) Clerk to the Signet. Commissioner of Supply.
C.S.I. Companion of the Star [of India.
Cts. Cents.
Curt. Current; the present month.
Cwt. A hundredweight.
Cycl. Cyclopedia.
d. Died. (Denarius, denarii.) A penny, or pence.
D. C. Dollars and Cents.
D.C.L. Doctor of Civil (or canon) Law.
D. D. (Divinitatis Doctor.) Doctor of Divinity.
Dec. December. Declension.
Def. Definition.
Deg. Degree.
Del. Delete.
Dep. Deputy. Department.
Dept. Department.
D. F. Dean of the Faculty. Defender of the Faith.
Dft. Defendant. [of God.
D. G. (Dei Gratia.) By the grace
Dict. Dictionary.
Dis. or Disct. Discount.
Diss. Dissertation.
Div. Divide; dividend; division; divisor.
Do. (Ditto.) The same.
Dom. Econ. Domestic Economy.
D. P. (Doctor Philsophiæ) Doctor of Philosophy.
Dr. Debtor. Doctor. Dram.
D. T. (Doctor Theologiæ.) Doctor of Divinity.
D.U.J. See J.U.D. [ing.
D. V. (Deo volente.) God will-
Dwt. Pennyweight or pennyweights.
D. Sc. Doctor of Science.
Dyn. Dynamics.
E. East. (Postal Directory) Eastern District of London. Earl. Edinburgh.
Ebor. (Eboracum.) York.
E. by N. East by north.
E. by S. East by south.
E. C. (Postal Directory) Eastern Central District of London. Established Church.
Eccl. Ecclesiastical. [tory.
Eccl. Hist. Ecclesiastical His-
Ed. Edition. Editor.
Edin. Edinburgh.
E. E. Errors excepted.
e. g. (exempli gratia) For ex-
E. I. East Indies. [ample.
E.I.C.S. East India Company's
Elec. Electricity. [Service.
Emp. Emperor. Empress.

Ency, or Encyc. Encyclopedia.
Encyc. Brit. Encyclopedia Britannica
E. N. E. East-north-east.
Eng. English. England.
Engin. Engineering.
Entom. Entomology. [nary.
Env. Ext. Envoy Extraordi-
E. and O. E. Errors and Omis-
Ep. Epistle. [sions excepted.
Epis. Episcopal.
E. S. E. East-south-east.
Esq. or Esqr. Esquire.
Etc., etc. or &c. (Et cæteri,-æ, a.) And others; and the rest; and so forth. [what follows.
Et seq (Et sequentia.) And
Etym. Etymology. [ed.
Ex. Example. Exodus. Examin-
Exch. Exchequer ; exchange.
Exec. Exr. Executor.
Fahr. or Fah. Fahrenheit (Thermometer). [Mason.
F. A. M. Free and accepted
f. Feminine.
F. A. S. Fellow of the Society of Arts. Fellow of the Antiquarian Society.
F. A. S. E. Fellow of the Antiquarian Society, Edinburgh.
F. C. Free Church of Scotland.
Fcp. Foolscap.
F. D. (Fidei Defensor.) Defender of the Faith.
Fec. (Fecit) He or She did it.
F. E. I. S. Fellow of the Educational Institute of Scotland.
F. G. S. Fellow of the Geological Society.
F. H. S. Fellow of the Historical Society.
Fig. Figure ; figures. [ished.
Fl. or fl. Florin; florins; Flour-
F. L. S. Fellow of the Linnæan Society.
F. M. Field Marshal.
F. O. Field-officer.
Fo. Fol. Folio ; folios.
F. O. B. Free on board.
Fort. Fortification.
F. P. S. Fellow of the Philological Society.
F. R. A. S. Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society.
F. R. C. S. Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons.
F. R. C. S. E. Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh.
freq. Frequentative.
F. R. G. S. Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society.
F. R. S. Fellow of the Royal Society.

F. R.S. E. Fellow of the Royal Society, Edinburgh.

F. S. A. Fellow of the Society of Arts, or of Antiquaries.

Ft. Foot; feet. Fort.

F. T. C. D. Fellow of Trinity College, Dublin.

F. Z. S. Fellow of the Zoological Society.

G. A. General Assembly.

G. B. Great Britain.

G.B.&I. Great Britain & Ireland.

G. C. B. Grand Cross of the Bath. [Legion of Honour.

G. C. L. H. Grand Cross of the

G. D. Grand Duke. Grand Duchess.

Gen. Genl. General.

Gent. Gentleman; gentlemen.

Geog. Geography; Geographical.

Geol. Geology.

Geom. Geometry.

G. M. Grand Master.

G. M. K. P. Grand Master of the Knights of St. Patrick.

Gov. gen. Governor-general.

G. P. O. General Post Office.

G. R. (Georgius Rex.) George the King.

Gr. Greek. Grains. Gross.

Gram. gram. Grammar; grammatical.

Gtt. (Med. Guttæ.) Drops.

h. Hour.

Hants. Hampshire. [Majesty.

H. B. M. His or Her Britanic

H. C. M. His or Her Catholic Majesty. [India Company.

H. E. I. C. Honourable East

H. E. I. C. S. Honourable East India Company's Service.

Heb. Hebrews.

Her. Heraldry; heraldic.

hf.-bd. Half-bound.

H. G. Horse Guards.

H. I. H. His or Her Imperial

Hist. History. [Highness.

H. M. His or Her Majesty.

H. M. S. His or Her Majesty's Ship, Steamer, or Service.

Hon. Honourable.

Hon. Sec. Honorary Secretary.

Hon. Treas. Honorary Treasurer. [ral.

Hort. Horticulture; horticultu-

H. R. House of Representatives. [Highness.

H. R. H. His or Her Royal

H. R. I. P. (Hic requiescit in pace.) Here rest in peace.

H. S. (Hic Situs.) Here lies.

Hydraul. Hydraulics.

Hydros. Hydrostatics.

Ib., ib., ibid. (Ibidem.) In the same place.

Ichth. Ichthyology.

Id., id. (Idem.) The Same.

I. e. or i. e. (Id est.) That is.

I. H. S. (Jesus Hominum Salvator.) Jesus the Saviour of [men.

Imp. Imperial.

Incog. (Incognito.) Unknown.

In lim. (In limine.) At the outset.

In loc. (In loco.) In its place.

I. N. R. I., (Jesus Nazarenus, Rex Judæorum.) Jesus of Nazareth, king of the Jews.

Inst. Instant; the present [month.

Insur. Insurance.

Interj. Interjection. [passage.

In trans. (Intransitu) On the

Introd. Introduction.

Intt. Interest.

I. O. O. F. Independent Order of odd fellows.

I. O. U. I owe you; an acknowledgement for money lent.

I. P. D. (In præsentia Dominorum.) In presence of the Lords (of Sessions).

i. q. (Idem quod.) The same as.

I. S. Irish Society.

Isl. Island. (L. Islandicus.) Icelandic.

It. Italian; Italy.

Itin. Itinerary.

J. A. Judge-advocate.

J.C. Jesus Christ. Julius Cæsar.

J. C. D. (Juris Civilis Doctor.) Doctor of Civil Law.

J. H. S. (Jesus Hominum Salvator.) Jesus the Saviour of man. See I. H. S.

J. P. Justice of the Peace.

Jr. or Jun. Junior.

Jul. P. Julian Period.

J. U. D. (Juris Utrinsque Doctor.) Doctor of both Laws-canon & civil.

K. A. Knight of St. Andrew.

Kal. The Kalends.

K. B. Knight of the Bath. King's Bench. [King's Counsel.

K. C. Knight of the Crescent.

K. C. B. Knight Commander of the Bath.

K. G. Knight of the Garter.

K. G. C. Knight of the Grand Cross.

K. G. C. B. Knight of the Grand Cross of the Bath.

K. L. H. Knight of the Legion of Honour (in France).

K. M. Knight of Malta.

K. C. S. I. Knight Commander of the Star of India.

Knt. or Kt. Knight.
K. P. Knight of St. Patrick.
K. T. Knight of the Thistle.
L. or £. A pound sterling.
L. A. C. Licentiate of the Apothecaries' Company.
Lat. Latin. Latitude.
lb. (Libra) A pound in weight.
L. C. B. Lord Chief-Baron.
L. C. J. Lord Chief Justice.
Ld. Lord.
L. G. Life Guards.
Lib. (Liber) Book.
Lieut. Lieutenant.
Lieut-Col. Lieutenant-colonel.
Lieut-Gen. Lieutenant-general.
Lieut-Gov. Lieutenant-gover- [nor.
Linn. Linnæan.
Lit. Literally.
L.L.B. (Legum Baccalaureus.) Bachelor of Laws. [of Laws.
L.L.D. (Legum Doctor.) Doctor
Lon. Logic. Logarithms.
Lon., Long. Longitude.
Lond. London.
Loq. Loquitur.
L. P. Lord Provost.
Lp., Ldp. Lordship. [the Seal.
L. S. (Locus Sigilli.) Place of
L.S.D. (Libræ, Solidi, Denarii) Pounds, Shillings, and pence.
Lt. Lieutenant.
Lt. Inf. Light Infantry.
Lxx. The Septuagint or Seventy.
m. Masculine.
M. Marquis. Monsieur.
M.A. (Artium Magister.) Master of Arts. Military Academy.
Machin. Machinery.
Mad. Madam.
Mag. Magazine.
Maj. Major.
Maj-gen. Major-general.
Manuf. Manufacture.
Marq. Marquis.
M. B. (Medicinæ Baccalaureus.) Bachelor of Medicine, or of Music.
M. C. Member of Congress. Master of the Ceremonies.
M. D. (Medicinæ Doctor.) Doctor of Medicine.
Mdlle. Mademoiselle.
Meas. Measure.
Mech. Mechanics.
Med. Medicine.
Mem. (Memento.) Remember. Memorandum; memoranda.
Messrs. or MM. (Messieurs.) Gentlemen; Sirs
Metal. Metallurgy.
Metaph. Metaphysics.
Meteor. Meteorology.
M. G. Major-general.

M. Hon. Most Honourable.
Mid. Midshipman.
Mil. Military.
Mil. Antiq. Military antiquities.
Min. Mining.
Mineral. Mineralogy.
Mlle. Mademoiselle.
M. M. Messieurs.
Mme. Madame.
Mons. Monsieur ; sir.
Mos. Months.
M. P. Member of Parliament.
M. P. S. Member of the Philological or Pharmaceutical
Mr. Master. [Society.
M. R. A. S. Member of the Royal Academy of Science, or of the Royal Asiatic Society.
M. R. C. P. Member of the Royal College of Surgeons.
Mrs. Mistress. [to the memory.
M.S. (Memoriæ Sacrum.) Sacred
MS. Manuscript.
MSS. Manuscripts.
Mt. mts. Mount ; Mountains.
Mus. B. Bachelor of Music.
Mus. D. Doctor of Music.
M. W. Most Worthy.
Myth. Mythology.
n. Noun. Neuter.
N. North. (Postal directory) Northern District of London.
N. A. North America.
Nat. Hist. Natural History.
Nat. ord. (Bot.) Natural order.
Naut. Nautical.
N. B. (Nota Bene.) Note well, or take notice. North Britain (*i. e.* Scotland). New Bruns-
N. by E. North by east. [wick.
N. by W. North by west.
N.E. North-east. (Postal Derictory) North-eastern District of London. New England.
N. E. by E. North-east by east.
N. E. by N. North-east by north.
Nem. Con. (Nemine contradicente.) No one contradicting; unanimously.
Nem. Diss. (Nemine dissentiente.) No one dissenting.
N. F. Newfoundland.
n. l. (Non liquet.) It does not appear ; the case is not clear.
N. Lat. North Latitude.
N. N. E. North-north-east.
N. N. W. North-north-west.
No. Number.
Non-con. Non-content.
Non obst. (Non obstante.) Notwithstanding.
N. P. Notary Public.
Non seq. (Non sequitur.) It does not follow.

Nos. Numbers.
Notts. Nottinghamshire.
N. S. Nova Scotia. New style.
N. T. New Testament.
Numis. Numismatics.
N. W. North-west.
N. Y. New York.
Ob. (Obiit.) Died.
Obdt. Obedient.
Obs. Obsolete.
O. F. Odd Fellows.
O. H. M. S. On Her or His Majesty's Service.
O. M. Old measurement.
Opt. Optics.
Ornith. Ornithology.
O. S. Old Style.
O. T. Old Testament.
Oxon. (Oxonia.) Oxford.
Oz. Ounce.
P. Page.
Paint. Painting.
Paleont. Paleontology.
Par. Paragraph. [ry.
Parl. Parliament; parliamenta-
p. Participle.
Path. Pathology.
P. C. Privy Counsellor.
Pent. Pentateuch.
Per or Pr. By the ; as per yard.
Per. an. (Per annum.) By the year.

Per cent or ct. (Per centum.) By the hundred.
P. G. M. Past Grand Master.
Ph. D. (Philosophiæ Doctor.) Doctor of Philosophy.
Phil. Trans. Philosophical Transactions. [cal.
Phren. Phrenology; phrenologi-
Physiol. Physiology. [painted.
Pinx., Pxt. (Pinxit.) He or She
P. L. Poet Laureate. [mid-day.
P. M. (Post meridiem.) After
P. M. Post-master.
P. O. Post-office.
Polit. Econ. Political Economy.
P.O.O. Post-office order.
Pop. Population.
PP. pp. Pages or printed page. Past participle. [take leave.
P.P.C. (Pour prendre conge.)To
P. R. Prize-ring. [Academy.
P.R.A. President of the Royal
Prep. Preposition.
Pres. President.
Pro. For ; in favour of.
Prob. Problem.
Prof. Professor.
Pro tem. (Pro tempore.) For the time being. [next month.
Prox.(Proximo). Next, or of the
P. R. S. President of the Royal Society.

P. S. (Post scriptum.) Post-script.
Pt. Pint. Point.
Pub. Doc. Public Document.
Pxt. See Pinx.
Q. or Qu. Query ; question.
Q. B. Queen's Bench.
Q. C. Queen's Counsel.
q. d. (Quasi dicat.) As if to say.
q. e. (Quod est) which is.
Q.E.D. (Quod erat demonstrandum.) Which was to be demonstrated.
Q.E.F. (Quod erat faciendum.) Which was to be done.
Q. M. Quarter-master.
Qr. Quarter (28 lbs). Quarter (three months).
Q. S. Quarter Sessions.
q. s. (Quantum Sufficit). A Sufficient Quantity.
Qt. Quart.
q. v. (Quod vide) which See.
Qy. Query.
℞ (Recipe) Take.
R. (Rex.) King (Regina) Queen.
R.A. Royal Academician. Royal Academy. Royal Artillery; right ascension (Astron.)
Rad. (Radix) Root.
R. C. Roman Catholic.
R. D. Royal Dragoons.
R. E. Royal Engineers.
Reaum. Reaumur (Thermometer).
Recd. Received.
Recpt. Receipt.
Rect. Rector. Receipt.
Ref. Ch. Reformed Church.
Ref. Pres. Reformed Presbyterian.
Reg. Prof. Regius Professor.
Regt. Regiment.
Rep. Representative. Republic.
Rev. Review.
Rev. or Revd. Reverend.
R.H.A. Royal Hibernian Academician. Royal Horse Artillery.
Rhet. Rhetoric.
R. H. G. Royal Horse Guards.
R. I. P. (Requiescat in pace.) May he or she rest in peace.
R. M. Royal Mail. Royal Marines.
R. M. S. Royal Mail Steamer.
R. N. Royal Navy.
Rom. Cath. Roman Catholic.
R. S. A. Royal Society of Antiquaries. Royal Scottish Academician.
R.S.E. Royal Society of Edinburgh.
Rt. Right.
Rt. Hon. Right Honourable.
Rt. Rev. Right Reverend.
R. W. M. Right Worshipful Master.

S. South. (Postal directory.) Southern District of London.

S. A. or s. a. (Secundum artem.) According to art.

S. A. South America.

S. A. R. Son Altesse Royal.

Sax. Saxon. [land & Wales.)

S. B. South Britain (*i. e*, Eng-

S. by E. South by east.

S. by W. South by West.

Sc., Sculp., Sculpt. (Sculpsit.) He or she engraved it.

Sc. (Scilicet.) To wit; being understood.

Scan. Mag. Defamatory expressions to the injury of persons

Schr. Schooner. [of dignity.

Scil. (Scilicet.) To wit; namely.

Scot. Scotland.

Script. Scripture; scriptural.

S. E. South-east. (Postal Directory) South-estern District of London.

S. E. by E. South-east by east.

S.E. by S. South east by south.

Sec. Secretary. Second.

Sect. Section.

Sen. Senator, Senior.

S. Lat. South Latitude.

Sept. Septuagint.

Seq. (Sequentesia) The following; the next.

Serj. or Serg. Serjeant or ser-

Skr. Sanscrit. [geant.

S.M.I. (Sa Majeste Imperiale.) His or Her Imperial Majesty.

Soc. Society.

Sol-Gen. Solicitor-general.

S.P.G. Society for the Propogation of the Gospel.

S.P.Q.R. (Senatus Populusque Romanus.) The senate and

Sq. Square. [people of Rome.

Sq. ft. Square feet.

Sq. M. Square miles.

Sr. Sir or Senior.

S.S. (Scilicet) Namely. [(Scot.)

S.S.C. Solicitor Supreme Court

S.S.E. South-south-east.

S.S.W. South-south-west.

St. Saint. Street. Strait.

S.T.D. (Sacræ Theologiæ Doctor) Doctor of Divinity.

S.T.P. (Sacræ Theologiæ Professor) Professor of Theology.

Sup. C. Superior Court.

Supp. Supplement.

Surg. Surgery.

Surv-Gen. Surveyor-general.

S. V. (Sub voce.) Under the word. [please.

S. V. P. (S'il vous plait.) If you

S. W. South-west. South-western District of London.

Syn. Synonym.

Synop. Synopsis.
T. Town. Territory.
Tan. Tangent.
T.C.D. Trinity College, Dublin.
Teut. Teutonic.
Text. Rec. Received text.
Theol. Theology. [Mark.
T.H.W.M. Trinity High-water
T. O. Turn over.
Tom. Tome or volume.
Tr. Translation.
Trin. Trinity.
T.T.L. To take leave.
Typog. Typography.
U.J.D. See J.U.D.
U. K. United Kingdom.
U.K.A. Ulster King-at-arms.
Ult. (Ultimo) Last, or of the last month.
U. P. United Presbyterian.
U. S. United States. (Uti Supra.) As above.
U. S. A. United States of America; United States Army.
U. S. M. A. United States Military Academy.
U. S. N. United States Navy.
U. S. S. United States Senate.
v. Verb.
V. (Vide.) See. Verse.
V. A. Vice-admiral.
Vat. Vatican. [cellor.
V. C. Victoria Cross. Vice-chan-
V. D. M. (Verbi Dei Minister) Minister of the Word of God.
Ven. Venerable.
v. i. Verb intransitive.
V. G. Vicar-general.
Vis. Visc. Viscount. [wit.
Viz. (Videlicet.) Namely; to
Vol. Vols. Volume; volumes.
V. P. Vice President.
V. R. (Victoria Regina.) Queen
v. t. Verb transitive. [Victoria.
W. West. Western District of
W. I. West Indies. [London.
W. by N. West by North.
W. by S. West by South.
W. C. Western-central District of London.
W. M. Worshipful Master.
W. N. W. West-north-west.
W. S. Writer to the Signet.
W. S. W. West-south-west.
Wt. Weight.
x., xt. Christ.
Xm., xmas. Christmas.
Xn. Christian.
Xnty. Christianity.
Yd. Yard.
Ye. The. Thee.
Ym. Them.
Yr. Year. Your. Younger.
Yrs. Yours.
Zoo., Zool. Zoology; zoological.
&. And.
&c. (Et cætera.) And so forth.